



# FAQ – Frequently Asked Questions

udde Instant Messages (uddeIM)

Instant Messages System for  
Mambo 4.5 / Joomla 1.0 / Joomla 1.5 / Joomla 1.6

Version 2.4 rev 1

uddeIM<sup>1</sup> is free software and you may redistribute it under the GPL.

uddeIM comes with absolutely no warranty.

Use at your own risk.

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<sup>1</sup> except any documentation (like this FAQ) and premium plugins

## Acknowledgements

I would like to thank all users who made puddeIM the most used Private Messaging System on Joomla. puddeIM becomes in one year only a top rated and popular component.

### Top Rated...

**puddeIM 1.5**




by [Stephan Slabihoud](#)  
Category: PMS  
puddeIM allows users of your community to send private messages to each other. puddeIM wants to be si...

C M P L S 1.5 NATIVE

★★★★★

### ... and Popular.

**puddeIM** **POPULAR** C M P L S



|               |                                   |        |                |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| Version       | 1.8 (last update on Jul 25, 2009) | Rating | ★★★★★          |
| Compatibility | 1.0 NATIVE 1.5 NATIVE             | Votes  | 160            |
| License       | GPL                               | Type   | Non-Commercial |
| Date Added    | 6 October 2007                    | Views  | 118697         |

Favoured 179

Developer [Stephan Slabihoud](#) [DOWNLOAD](#) [SUPPORT](#)  
Website [Website](#)

puddeIM allows users of your community to send Private Messages to each other (note that puddeIM is not a webmail component nor an email client). puddeIM wants to be simple and easy-to-use but it offers all the features you need in a Private Messaging System (PMS).

puddeIM is available in 30 languages. It integrates seamless with Community Builder, Joomlaboard, Fireboard, Kunena, JomSocial, and Agora.

puddeIM runs on Joomla 1.0, J!1.5 native and J!1.5 legacy.

The list of features is endless and includes features like:

- \* Public Frontend,
- \* Local-, Global-, Restricted Distribution Lists,
- \* General- and System-Messages,
- \* RSS Message Feed,
- \* Autocomplete Names,
- \* Popup and Email Notifications,
- \* Message Control Center

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## 1 Installation (all supported Joomla versions)

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**Joomla 1.5 and Joomla 1.6 users please read:**

Chapter 2 „Installation (Joomla 1.5+)“

**Joomla 1.6 users please also read:**

Chapter 3 „Installation (Joomla 1.6+)“

### 1.1 General questions

#### 1.1.1 What are the requirements for uddelM?

*I am interested in installing uddelM. What are the requirements?*

The requirements are:

- Joomla! 1.0.x or Mambo (>= 4.6.2)
- Joomla! 1.5.x (legacy) or Joomla! 1.5.x (native)
- Joomla! 1.6
- PHP 4.4.x or above
- MySQL 4.1.2 or above

Optionally uddelM supports:

- Community Builder (Community Platform)
- Community Builder Enhanced<sup>2</sup> (Community Platform)
- JomSocial (Community Platform)
- Joomlaboard (Forum)
- Fireboard (Forum)
- Agora (Forum)
- Kunena (Forum)
- AlphaUserPoints
- Joo!CM (Community Platform)

---

<sup>2</sup> CBE is supported with `com_profiler` (old) and `com_cbe` (new) tables and links.

### 1.1.2 What is inside the uddelM\_x.x\_unzip1st.zip archive?



When installing uddelM on Joomla 1.6, use Components (C), Modules (M), and Plugins (P) that are suffixed with “\_j16”.

All other components can be installed on Joomla 1.0 and Joomla 1.5.

| Package                     | Type | Description  |
|-----------------------------|------|--|
| com_uddeim                  | C    | uddelM - the main component for Joomla 1.0 and Joomla 1.5.   |
| com_uddeim_j16              | C    | uddelM - the main component for Joomla 1.6.  |
| com_uddeim_j16_english_only | C    | uddelM - the main component for Joomla 1.6 (contains only english language files) for sites with PHP upload limit of 2 mbyte.  |
| mod_uddeim                  | M    | A message notifier module. The module provides popup notifications introduced with uddelM 0.8.   |
| mod_uddeim_mailbox          | M    | A mailbox module for uddelM. The module shows some statistics and links to the inbox, outbox, trashcan, archive, settings and compose form.  |
| mod_uddeim_statistics       | M    | A statistics module for uddelM. The module shows some statistics about numbers of PMs written with uddelM (all, last 7/30/365 days).   |
| plug_uddeim_contentlink     | P    | A content mambot/plugin which creates a simple link allowing to compose a message to a certain user.   |
| plug_uddeim_searchbot       | P    | A search mambot/plugin which integrates uddelM into Joomla search.   |
| cb_plug_pms_uddeim          | CB   | A plugin for the Community Builder that allows to send a "Quick message" from a user's profile.<br>Install this with the plugin installer in CB. You have also to publish and configure a tab in CB. |
| cb_plug_pms_uddeim_inbox    | CB   | A plugin for the Community Builder that shows the content of the inbox in a profile tab.<br>Install this with the plugin installer in CB and you have also to publish and configure a tab in CB.     |
| cb_plug_pms_uddeim_blocking | CB   | This plugin adds a "Blocking" tab so you can block and unblock users quite easy.<br>Install this with the plugin installer in CB and you have also to publish and configure a tab in CB.             |

| Package                        | Type | Description   |
|--------------------------------|------|---|
| cb_plug_pms_uddeim_profilelink | CB   | This plugin adds a simple link that points to the uddelM compose page to the users' profile page.<br><br>Install this with the plugin installer in CB and you have also to publish and configure a tab in CB. |
| uddeim_templates               | ---  | Templates for uddelM. Upload these templates into \components\com_uddeim\templates\   |
| 3rd Party                      | ---  | Miscellaneous files for other projects.   |
| LANGUAGES                      | ---  | Outdated language files.  |

### 1.1.3 Is there something I should know before I install uddelM?

*Is there something I should know before I install uddelM?*

Yes, there is: The installation of uddelM is quite simple and straight forward. Unfortunately Joomla introduced a so called ftp layer in Joomla 1.5+ which could make troubles on some systems. Strictly speaking it is not the ftp layer itself but users become confused because of the different access rights a Joomla installation might have using the ftp layer.



Please check chapter 2 carefully before installing uddelM with ftp layer enabled.

Please ensure that Joomla has write access to the web root directory since uddelM 1.9+ tries to create a folder there which is used to store file attachments.

### 1.1.4 Is the Community Builder required for uddelM?

*Is it required to install the Community Builder in order to run uddelM?*

No, it isn't. Even when uddelM provides integration for common programs like Community Builder, Community Builder Enhanced, Joomlaboard and Fireboard, it is not required to install these programs.

## 1.2 Installation of uddeIM

### 1.2.1 “Error! Could not find a Joomla! XML setup file in the package.”

*I get the message “Error! Could not find a Joomla! XML setup file in the package.” when I try to install uddeIM.*

There are a few possible reasons for this error message:

1. When you get this error while installing the plugins

- `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_blocking`,
- `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_profilelink`,
- `cb_plug_pms_uddeim`, and
- `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_inbox`,

see chapter 1.2.4.

2. When you get this error while installing uddeIM you might have forgotten to unzip the archive `uddeIM_x.x_unzip1st.zip`.

3. Your PHP upload limit is limited to 2 mbyte. Since uddeIM 2.3 package exceeds 2 mbyte a little bit, you will see this message. In that case you can install the “\_english\_only” package and upload the required language files later or upload the package file using ftp and install locally.

Another problem might be that your provider limits the number of files you are allowed to store on the server, e.g. 6000 files and folders altogether. In that case you should check if you can clean up the temp folder in order to get free resources.

### 1.2.2 “Error 500 – Internal server error” during installation

*I am getting an “Error 500-Internal server error” when I install uddeIM.*

“Error 500” means a general server (maybe configuration) error. So the server is misconfigured, there is a problem in your `.htaccess` file(s) or your server has not enough CPU power to complete a script. When it is an overloaded server you can try to remove the template folder from the installation package. Don't forget to remove the corresponding lines from the XML file, too. The Joomla installer needs lots of less CPU power to install the component. When you have installed the component, ftp the missing templates to `\components\com_uddeim\templates`.

### 1.2.3 “Fatal error: Maximum execution time of XX seconds exceeded” during installation

*I am getting an "Fatal error: Maximum execution time of XX seconds exceeded" when I install uddeIM.*

Your server has not enough CPU power to complete a script. When it is an overloaded server you can try to remove the template folder from the installation package. Don't forget to remove the corresponding lines from the XML file, too. The Joomla installer needs lots of less CPU power to install the component. When you have installed the component, ftp the missing templates to `\components\com_uddeim\templates`.

You can ask your server administrator to increase the execution time for PHP scripts but it seems that the server is unsuitable for running Joomla CMS.

### 1.2.4 Plugins `cb_plug_pms_xxx` cannot be installed

*When I try to install the `cb_plugins plug_pms_uddeim`, `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_inbox`, `cb_plug_pms_profilelink` and `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_blocking` I always get following error message:*

*Error! Could not find a Joomla! XML setup file in the package.*

These plugins are made for the Community Builder. You have to install the plugins with the Community Builder Plugin Manager.

### 1.2.5 “Warning: require\_once(var/.../components/com\_uddeim/uddeimlib15.php) failed” message after installation

*After the installation of uddeIM I get following error message:*

*Warning: require\_once(var/.../components/com\_uddeim/uddeimlib15.php)  
[function.require-once]: failed to open stream*

It seems that the root path is not set correctly on your Joomla installation:

`JPATH_SITE` should be

`/var/...`

and not

`var/...`

### 1.2.6 “Critical Error: Failed to write to configuration file” during installation

When I try to install com\_uddeim I get following error message:

```
uddeIM Instant Messages for Mambo/Joomla  
Critical Error: Failed to write to configuration file:  
/home/.../administrator/components/com_uddeim/config.class.php
```

You have installed uddeIM using Joomla’s ftp layer. You can `chmod` the configuration file and the `com_uddeim` folder to 766 using an ftp client so uddeIM can access this file.

### 1.2.7 “Error creating folder: ...” or “Error creating file: ...”

When I try to install com\_uddeim I get following error message:

```
Error creating folder: /home/.../uddeimfiles  
and/or  
Error creating file: /home/.../uddeimfiles/index.html  
and/or  
Error creating file: /home/.../uddeimfiles/.htaccess
```

This error may occur when you install uddeIM using Joomla’s ftp layer.

The folder and files are only needed when you own the File attachments plugin (premium plugin for donators).

You can either ignore this error messages (e.g. when you do not plan to use the plugin) or you can fix it manually (recommended). Just create a folder called “uddeimfiles” in “/images” in Joomla’s root folder (“/images/uddeimfiles”). Other files are not required at this point of time.

A description how to create the required folder (and files) manually please refer to chapter 4.7.1.



Even when you are not using the File attachments plugin you should create the folder “/images/uddeimfiles”. The files “index.html” and “.htaccess” are not required at this point of time. When you install the plugin it is still time to create the missing file.

You will also find these files in the "SUPPORT" folder in the premium plugin package.



uddeIM 1.9+ has some improvements regarding the ftp layer.

The folder and files should also be created when the ftp layer is enabled during installation.

## 1.2.8 How to add more smileys?

*How can I add additional smileys to uddelM?*

Additional (animated) emoticons can be stored in folder  
[/templates/~~~theme~~~/animated-extended/](#)

For the default template about 32 animated emoticons are provided. If you need more, you can copy as many emoticons in this folder as you like. The filename is used to identify an emoticon in the message (e.g. "cry.gif" will be entered as ":cry:").

**Figure 1.1 – Additional animated emoticons**



The best source for animated emoticons is <http://www.kolobok.us>

Many thanks to Aiwan who allowed me to use his emoticons in uddelM.

## 1.3 Upgrading uddelM

### 1.3.1 How to upgrade a very old version of uddelM ( $\leq 1.4$ )?

*I am still running uddelM 0.5b. How can I upgrade to the current version?*

Upgrading uddelM 0.4...1.4 is not longer supported (that means I do not longer describe the process in the README file (located in the README folder)). Please download uddelM 1.4, and upgrade to this version first (don't forget to check the README first). Then download uddelM 1.8 and upgrade to this version. Finally upgrade to the current version of uddelM.



This process is only necessary when you do not want to lose any data.

### 1.3.2 How can I upgrade uddelM?

*I want to upgrade uddelM to the current version. How do I do this?*



Please refer the README enclosed with the package (located in the README folder) you have downloaded. Sometimes you have to upgrade some tables which is explained there. Usually the upgrade process is:

- backup the configuration (e.g. use the internal backup function)
- save your template (in case you do not use the default templates)
- uninstall pddelM
- update database tables according to the README
- install the current version of pddelM
- restore the configuration (e.g. use the internal backup function)
- restore your template (in case you do not use the default templates)

### 1.3.3 How can I upgrade pddelM’s database tables?

*The README tells me to upgrade the database tables. I am a complete newbie, how can I do this?*

When you administer Joomla it is very important that you are also familiar how to administer your MySQL database. Joomla does not provide a update mechanism for components, so when a component is updated and its tables has changed, it may have a complex mechanism inside that tries to update your database or it requires to execute some SQL commands. Updating automatically is only good for very view components. pddelM tables have to be updated manually because with each version pddelM provides more features, so tables have been updated quite often in past and an automated mechanism would be very complex and may fail on many systems.

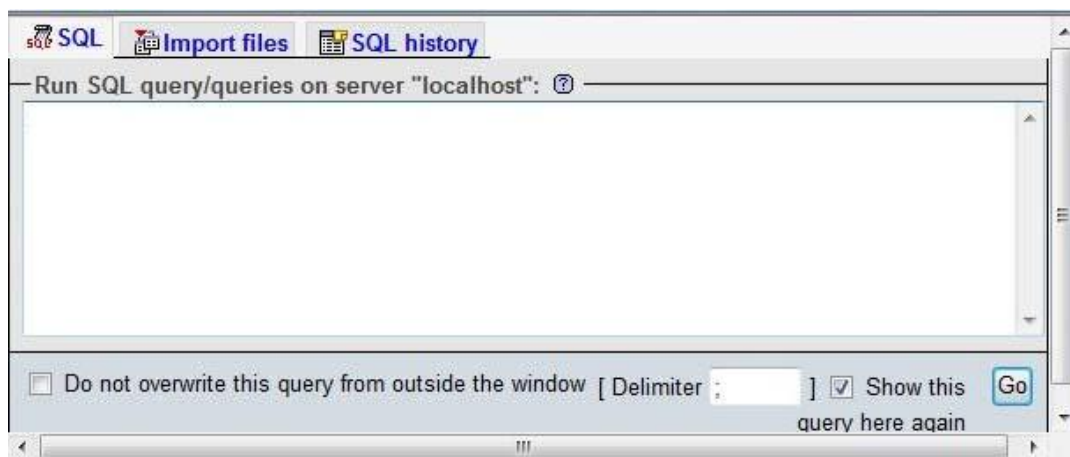
To update manually, open phpMyAdmin (or similar program) on your system. If you are using more than on database you have to select the correct database first. Usually there will be a list or a drop-down on the left-hand side showing all your databases, you need to select the one that contains the Joomla database (most likely “joomla” or “j15” but it could also have a completely different name). You can find out which database your Joomla instance is running by logging in to the admin site, going to the global configuration and checking the database name there. Once you have clicked/selected the database, the left-hand side will show all the tables, then select “SQL” icon in the upper left corner (see Figure 1.2).

**Figure 1.2 – phpMyAdmin main view**

Now you should see a SQL query box (depending on the version of phpMyAdmin you are using maybe in a new window, see Figure 1.3). Now you can copy all required statements from the README file into that box. Execute the statements by pressing “Go”.

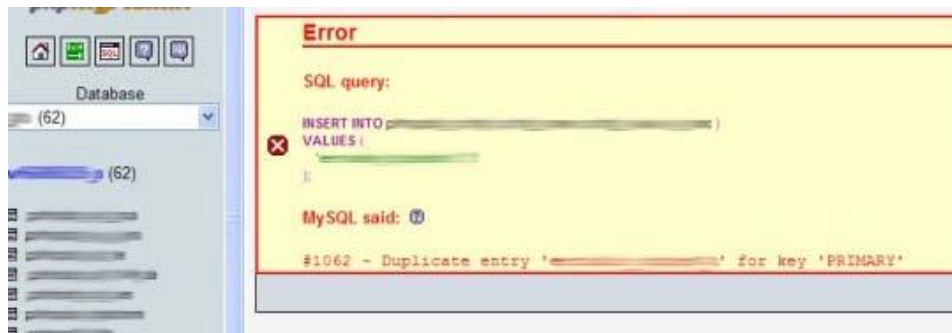


You can execute all statements at once but ensure that each line contains one SQL statement only!

**Figure 1.3 – phpMyAdmin SQL query box**

When an error occurs (something similar to the error in Figure 1.4 will be shown), please check the lines carefully and try again. You can also execute all statements line by line.

**Figure 1.4 – phpMyAdmin main view**



When no error occurs you are done.

### 1.3.4 Installing an uddelM Hotfix

*Hot do I install an uddelM Hotfix?*

Installing a Hotfix is quite easy:

1. Unpack the ZIP archive
2. Overwrite the existing files on your server with the files found in the archive  
There are several places you have to check (incl. subfolders):
 

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| /administrator/components/com_uddeim                  |               |
| /components/com_uddeim                                |               |
| /modules  | (Joomla 1.0)  |
| /modules/<module name>                                | (Joomla 1.5+) |
| /mambots  | (Joomla 1.0)  |
| /plugins  | (Joomla 1.5+) |
| /components/com_comprofiler/plugin/user/<plugin name> | (CB)          |

I recommend using Joomla Explorer to upload the files to the server.

### 1.3.5 How do I upgrade uddelM modules and plugins?

*How do I upgrade uddelM modules and plugins?*

There are two possibilities:

1. Deinstall the old module/plugin and install the new module/plugin. Since all parameters are lost you have to configure the modules/plugins again.
2. Unpack the installation archive and overwrite the existing files on your server. You will find the modules/plugins on your server in:
 

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| /modules  | (Joomla 1.0)  |
| /modules/<module name>                                | (Joomla 1.5+) |
| /mambots  | (Joomla 1.0)  |
| /plugins  | (Joomla 1.5+) |
| /components/com_comprofiler/plugin/user/<plugin name> | (CB)          |

I recommend using Joomla Explorer to upload the files to the server.

## 1.4 Configuring Joomla

### 1.4.1 How can my users get access to uddelM?

*How do my registered users get access to the component?*

Create a menu link to the component (it is the same procedure you do for all other components, too). When you do not use the "Public Frontend" feature you should set the access rights to "registered" when you publish the link.

**Figure 1.5 – Menu link to uddelM**

|                |                          |            |  |   |     |   |            |                         |    |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------|--|---|-----|---|------------|-------------------------|----|
| 8              | <input type="checkbox"/> | Web Links  |  | ✓ | ▲ ▼ | 7 | Public     | Web Links » Categories  | 48 |
| 9              | <input type="checkbox"/> | News Feeds |  | ✓ | ▲ ▼ | 8 | Public     | News Feeds » Categories | 49 |
| 10             | <input type="checkbox"/> | uddeIM     |  | ✓ | ▲ ▼ | 9 | Registered | UddeIM                  | 53 |
| Display # 20 ▼ |                          |            |  |   |     |   |            |                         |    |

### 1.4.2 Is a published menu link to uddelM required?

*Do I have to create a published menu link to uddelM?*

Yes, you have to create a published menu link to uddelM. If this link should not be visible do following:

- Create a new menu which is not displayed.
- Create a published menu link to uddelM in this menu.

### 1.4.3 I have created a menu link to uddelM but some modules/components do not work correctly?

*I have created a menu link to uddelM component but some 3<sup>rd</sup> party modules/components do not work correctly? E.g. I do only get a blank screen when uddelM is called or a 404 error.*

Usually a module or component tries to find the correct Itemid to another component (e.g. uddelM) doing a lookup in jos\_menu table (this table stores all menu links to components etc.).

When you uninstall and reinstall uddelM (e.g. when upgrading) it will get a new Itemid leaving the entry in jos\_menu untouched. When a module or component tries to get a valid Itemid, it may get an orphaned Itemid from jos\_menu, unless you recreate the menu link, so a new jos\_menu entry with an updated Itemid is created.

Unfortunately Joomla does not remove jos\_menu entries from the table when you delete the link in the backend; the links are only marked as deleted. A module or component which does not evaluate this correctly may still get the wrong Itemid because it reads the "deleted" entry.

To avoid this clear the trash (open Joomla Trash Manager) in the backend. Do not forget to switch from "Content Items" to "Menu Items".



Please also check following chapters:

1.4.2, 1.4.4, 1.4.5, 1.4.6, 1.4.7

#### 1.4.4 Blank screen when uddeIM is called

*I do only see a blank screen when I call uddeIM.*

You have to create a menu link to the uddeIM component (when you have upgraded uddeIM check if the menu link is still intact, so that it has the correct Itemid).

If you do not want a visible link in your menu, anyhow you have to create one: create a menu which is not used on your page and create a published link in that menu.

Another problem might be your URL rewriting. When you see URLs like

[http://mydomain.com/option,com\\_uddeim/](http://mydomain.com/option,com_uddeim/)

then you should check if you have changed the .htaccess correctly. A correct SEF URL should look like

[http://mydomain.com/component/option,com\\_uddeim/](http://mydomain.com/component/option,com_uddeim/)

or

<http://mydomain.com/uddeim.html>

#### 1.4.5 “Unsupported operand types in router.php” error

*Every time I send a PM in uddeim I get this:*

*"Fatal error: Unsupported operand types in /home/mydomain/includes/router.php on line x"*

Check following:

- Have you created a menu link for uddeIM? uddeIM uses this link to get the correct Itemid.
- When creating a menu item, use type “Component”, not type “Link – URL”.
- Is the link to uddeIM published? If not you will get this error when uddeIM redirects after sending/replying a message. If you do not want this link published, create a new menu which is not displayed and create a published link to uddeIM there.
- Is the menu link still pointing to uddeIM component? After updating a component you need to update the menu link, too.
- Has the link the correct access rights? Usually it should be available for “registered users” only. When you have enabled the “Public Frontend” in uddeIM then you have to set the access rights to “public”.

- Have you trashed a menu link to uddelM and this link is still in the trashcan? Maybe this link is used for the Itemid.
- Have you created two or more menu links to uddelM? uddelM uses the first Itemid that can be found. When uddelM finds the wrong Itemid (and you need two or more menu links to uddelM) you can overwrite the Itemid in the admin backend (system tab).



Do not overwrite the Itemid before you know what the exact problem is. This feature has been built in to solve the problem with multiple links only!

#### 1.4.6 “You Are Not Allowed To View This Page” error

When I select uddelM I get a “You Are Not Allowed To View This Page” error.

Check following:

- UddelM required a menu link to the component in order to work. The link can be unpublished but must exist.
- Check if the menu link to uddelM component has the correct access level.
- Open Joomla trash manager. Switch to trashed “menu items”. Check if there are trashed menu items and empty the trash. Clear the Joomla cache if enabled.

#### 1.4.7 “Error 404 – Page not found” when accessing uddelM

When I try to access uddelM I get a 404 error.

The most common reason for that is that the Itemid to access uddelM is wrong.



Please also check following chapters:

1.4.2, 1.4.3, 1.4.4, 1.4.5, 1.4.6

#### 1.4.8 Wired errors after uddelM has been installed

After installing uddelM I have problems with [fill in your problem here].

UddelM component should not interfere with any other component (except another component declares a function that uses the same name which is unlikely). uddelM component behave passive unless it is called (e.g. MooTools used on the uddelM compose message page may interfere with another module, mambot/plugin or template that also loads MooTools).

uddelM modules and mambots/plugins interact with your website. So these components may interfere with other modules, mambots/plugins or templates. To debug problems, first disable all uddelM modules and mambots/plugins and then sequentially enable them step by step until the problems appear again. When you have identified the problem, changing some

parameters may solve your problem (e.g. mod\_uddeIM uses AJAX requests to get the new message status, if this request interferes with another module you can try to switch off AJAX support in mod\_uddeIM).

## 1.5 Deinstallation of uddelM

### 1.5.1 I like to deinstall uddelM completely. How can I do this?

*I like to deinstall uddelM completely in order to make a clean reinstall. How can I do this?*

Deinstall uddelM using the extension manager in Joomla. Then use phpMyAdmin and drop all tables that are prefixed uddelM (plus the standard Joomla prefix), e.g. jos\_uddeim, jos\_uddeim\_userlist etc.

## 2 Installation (Joomla 1.5+)

---

### 2.1 How to install uddeIM on Joomla 1.5+?

*Is there something I have to know when I install uddeIM on Joomla 1.5?*

Yes, indeed. Joomla 1.5+ offers an ftp-layer which should make installations easier. Unfortunately this ftp layer does not fix all problems but also introduces new problems.

#### **First alternative (installing uddeIM without ftp layer enabled):**

**Joomla was installed without ftp mode enabled:** When your .php files are running under different owner rights (e.g. "wwwrun" and "userid") make sure that you do not have ftp mode enabled in global configuration when you install uddeIM. uddeIM creates a new configuration file during installation.

**Joomla was installed with ftp mode enabled:** The existing file will be owned by "userid" and the new created configuration file is owned by "wwwrun". So you will get an error message that the configuration file could not be written. You can chmod the file to "0766" so it becomes writeable.

#### **Second alternative (installing uddeIM with ftp layer enabled):**

When you install uddeIM you may get a warning that the configuration file `config.class.php` is not writeable. Ignore this warning and after the installation has finished use your ftp client to chmod this file, so it is writeable for your web server (when you are unsure about the correct access right, try 0766 for a first start).



uddeIM 1.9+ has some improvements regarding the ftp layer.

When the ftp layer is enabled the configuration file should be writeable when Joomla was also installed with the ftp layer. When you mix ftp layer and non ftp layer installations you may chmod the configuration file to "0766" manually.

### 2.2 What is the ftp layer? Is there something I should know about?

*What is the ftp layer? Is there something I should know about?*

Yes, indeed. Joomla 1.5+ offers an ftp-layer which should make installations easier. Unfortunately this ftp-layer does not fix all problems but also introduces new problems. The following text has been taken from the Joomla documentation, so read it carefully:

At the heart of the issue is file ownership. There are generally two main server users that end up owning your files - the FTP user, and the Apache/PHP user. Obviously, when you upload



files using FTP, the FTP user ends up owning them. Therefore, if you give a file 755 permissions, then ONLY the FTP user can write to that file.

If you install Joomla without the FTP layer, then the files it creates are owned by the Apache/PHP user. If you give the file 755 permissions, then ONLY the Apache/PHP user can write to that file.

Just to emphasize, the fact that these username and passwords happen to be the same has no effect whatsoever on anything. They are different subsystems and are unrelated. It may be convenient, but will not solve your permission issues.

So there are generally two approaches to take:

1. upload all the files via cpanel. This will generally result in all of the files being owned by the Apache/PHP user. Ensure that the root directory that all of your Joomla files are installed in is writable, so that the installer can create the configuration.php file. Then, install Joomla WITHOUT the FTP layer.
2. upload all the files using FTP. This will generally result in all of the files being owned by the FTP user. Make sure that your Joomla! root directory is writable, again, so that the installer can create the configuration.php file. Then install Joomla WITH the FTP layer.

Ensure that your cache folders are owned by the Apache/PHP user, because these files are written by PHP (cache because writing using the PHP user is much faster than via FTP).

If you apply these principles - and choose either the first or the second approach, you should get better results and extension installation should work properly via the admin interface. Mixing the two approaches will cause you no end of grief.

A good way to check that everything is in order is to browse to the Administrator section of your site and browse to Help->System Info from the menu. Click on directory permissions.

If you don't have the FTP layer enabled, it is important that everything show up as Writable. If you do have the FTP layer enabled, then it is important that your two Cache directories show up as writable. It is most likely okay that the rest show up as unwritable, because Joomla can likely write these files using the stored FTP settings.

If you choose to use the FTP layer and you still have trouble, reupload the Joomla 1.5+ package onto your server using your FTP client and the FTP user that you specified in Joomla's global configuration. If your FTP client reports permission problems when trying to do this, contact your host for further assistance.

## 2.3 I have an ownership problem, what can I do?

*I have the ownership problem described in chapter 2.2. I am running my own server. What can I do?*

Your new hosting service is not a "Joomla Friendly." If they don't have `SuExec`, the Joomla scripts (like the install components run and install files and directories owned by "Apache" and they should be made with you, the user account as owner.

HarryB in Joomla Documents best said it: "When looking for a (Joomla) host, ask if they implement `phpsuexec` and `php-cgi`. if they do, that's a good way to go as the ownership/permission issues in this environment will probably be far more manageable than they are when using the Apache php module (`mod_php`)."

The user for your Joomla site should be your user ID. You can't change it or take it away from Apache or the root, so you have to ask your ISP host to change them to your ownership ID.

There are two FAQs available you should read in order to avoid problems:

### 2.3.1 How can you avoid using `chmod 0777` to enable installs?

From:

[http://docs.joomla.org/How\\_can\\_you\\_avoid\\_using\\_chmod\\_0777\\_to\\_enable\\_installs%3F](http://docs.joomla.org/How_can_you_avoid_using_chmod_0777_to_enable_installs%3F)

On a private server with a small, controlled set of users, there is no need to use a `chmod 777` to make the Joomla! folders writable in order to perform installs. You can set the server up so that both Apache and FTP have control of site files.

Directions

1. Edit the Apache `user.conf` file and tell apache to run under the FTP account.
2. `chmod` the entire site to 644 or 744. Apache should be able to run just fine that way.

Optional

1. `chgrp` the entire web space to the FTP group so that only those with FTP access can write to the server.
2. `chmod` the entire web space to 764 or 664 will be possible giving other users write access as well

### 2.3.2 How do you recursively adjust file and directory permissions?

From:

[http://docs.joomla.org/How\\_do\\_you\\_recursively\\_adjust\\_file\\_and\\_directory\\_permissions%3F](http://docs.joomla.org/How_do_you_recursively_adjust_file_and_directory_permissions%3F)

In the Back-end, go to Site → Global Configuration → Server.

Using the UNIX shell:

Note: The `find` command automatically assumes that it should start from the current directory. To be safe, go to your `public_html` directory and specify a path as the first argument. Some shells, such as `bash` on Apple OS X, must have a path specified in the `find` command.

```
find . -type f -exec chmod 644 {} \;
find . -type d -exec chmod 755 {} \;
chmod 707 images
chmod 707 images/stories
chown apache:apache cache
```

Notes:

1. Test all third party extensions after changing permissions.
2. You may need to reset write permissions to install more extensions.

### 2.3.3 Why can't you install any extensions?

From: [http://docs.joomla.org/Why\\_can%27t\\_you\\_install\\_any\\_extensions%3F](http://docs.joomla.org/Why_can%27t_you_install_any_extensions%3F)

#### 2.3.3.1 PHP Version

If your site is using PHP 5.0.4 this problem will occur. You need to ask your host to upgrade to a newer version of php. Joomla! does not work with PHP 5.0.4, there is no work around.

#### 2.3.3.2 Tmp and session paths

One common problem with remote hosts is that they sometimes move sites to different folders on the host server. In general, this does not cause obvious problems in Joomla!. However, when you install an extension, you need to be able to write to the "tmp" directory.

In this case, you might get the error message: "JFolder::create: Could not create directory" and "Warning! Failed to move file." If you have the Joomla! FTP layer enabled, you might get the message "JFTP::mkdir: Bad response, JFTP::chmod: Bad response, JFTP::store: Bad response, Warning! Failed to move file."

**tmp directory:** An incorrect tmp directory can cause this problem. To check this, look in your configuration.php file for the var \$tmp\_path value and make certain it matches your actual path. This must be writable to Joomla!.

**Session path:** The session.save\_path directive in your php.ini file must be writable. If it reports *save.session\_path: Not Writable* then there is a problem. Look at your php.ini directives and verify the location and the permissions of the session.save\_path value. It must be a valid location and it must be writable for Joomla!. You may require the assistance of your Web host for this, depending on your Web hosting situation.

**php.ini:** You could also check your php.ini file, main file is generally under /etc directory. If you can edit this file, you can set open\_basedir to include the temp directory: *open\_basedir = /tmp*. If you have another path included, as suggested by security settings for Joomla!, you can add additional paths by adding *:/path*. An example: *open\_basedir = /var/www/html:/tmp*.

#### 2.3.3.3 File ownership advice from ianmac

At the heart of the issue is file ownership. There are generally two main server users that end up owning your files - the FTP user, and the Apache/PHP user. Obviously, when you upload files using FTP, the FTP user ends up owning them. Therefore, if you give a file 755 permissions, then ONLY the FTP user can write to that file.

If you install Joomla! without the FTP layer, then the files it creates are owned by the Apache/PHP user. If you give the file 755 permissions, then ONLY the Apache/PHP user can write to that file.

Just to emphasize, the fact that these username and passwords happen to be the same has no effect whatsoever on anything. They are different subsystems and are unrelated. It may be convenient, but will not solve your permission issues.

So there are generally two approaches to take:

1. upload all the files via cpanel. This will generally result in all of the files being owned by the Apache/PHP user. Ensure that the root directory that all of your Joomla! files are installed in is writable, so that the installer can create the configuration.php file. Then, install Joomla! WITHOUT the FTP layer.
2. upload all the files using FTP. This will generally result in all of the files being owned by the FTP user. Make sure that your Joomla! root directory is writable, again, so that the installer can create the configuration.php file. Then install Joomla! WITH the FTP layer.

Ensure that your cache folders are owned by the Apache/PHP user, because these files are written by PHP. (cache because writing using the PHP user is much faster than via FTP.

If you apply these principles - and choose either the first or the second approach, you should get better results and extension installation should work properly via the admin interface. Mixing the two approaches will cause you no end of grief.

A good way to check that everything is in order is to browse to the Administrator section of your site and browse to Help->System Info from the menu. Click on directory permissions.

If you don't have the FTP layer enabled, it is important that everything show up as Writable. If you do have the FTP layer enabled, then it is important that your two Cache directories show up as writable. It is most likely okay that the rest show up as unwritable, because Joomla! can likely write these files using the stored FTP settings.

If you choose to use the FTP layer and you still have trouble, reupload the Joomla! 1.5+ package onto your server using your FTP client and the FTP user that you specified in Joomla!'s global configuration. If your FTP client reports permission problems when trying to do this, contact your host for further assistance.

#### 2.3.3.4 Web hosting advice from HarryB

There are some techniques used by some Web hosts that make this easier for novices. HarryB, longtime community member, has this advice for those of you who are not experts in security issues, and do not wish to invest time in that learning, and are considering finding a Web host environment that will allow you to avoid these scenarios:

*When looking for a host, ask if they implement phpsuexec and php-cgi. if they do, that's a good way to go as the ownership/permission issues in this environment will probably be far more manageable than they are when using the Apache php module (mod\_php).*

## 2.4 Does puddeIM run on Joomla 1.5 native?

*Is puddeIM compatible to Joomla 1.5 native mode?*

puddeIM is compatible to Joomla 1.5 in native and legacy mode (i.e. it does not matter if the "System - Legacy" plugin is enabled or not).

## 2.5 J!1.5 Extension Manager claims that puddeIM modules/plugins are not native

*Joomla 1.5 Extension Manager shows a red X icon under “native compatible” mode. When you go over the X it says “This extension does not function natively with Joomla 1.5. It requires Legacy Mode to be ON. Please contact the extensions author for additional information.” The same happens with a few other modules and/or plugins.*

This is a known flaw in Joomla 1.5. Joomla uses/detects the wrong XML and thinks the module is 1.0 native which is actually wrong. I have reported the bug in August 2008 but the Joomla dev has not reacted up to now:

<http://forum.joomla.org/viewtopic.php?f=231&t=317492>

When you are confused about this you can fix it quite easy (e.g. using Joomla Explorer):




1. Go to the module folder, e.g. /modules/mod\_uddeim/
2. Remove mod\_uddeim.xml
3. Rename mod\_uddeim.j15.xml to mod\_uddeim.xml

That’s all. Now the extension manager does not claim that the module is not Joomla 1.5 compatible. Do the same for all other installed puddeIM modules and plugins.



In puddeIM 1.7+ there is a maintenance function “Compatibility maintenance” that removes and renames the XML files automatically.

**Figure 2.1 – Red crosses in Extension Manager**

|    |   |      |       |            |                   |   |
|----|---|------|-------|------------|-------------------|---|
| 7  |  mod_search            | Site | 1.0.0 | July 2004  | Joomla! Project   |  |
| 8  |  mod_stats             | Site | 1.5.0 | July 2004  | Joomla! Project   |  |
| 9  |  mod_uddeim            | Site | 1.2   | 2008-07-25 | Stephan Slabihoud |  |
| 10 |  mod_uddeim_mailbox    | Site | 1.2   | 2008-07-25 | Stephan Slabihoud |  |
| 11 |  mod_uddeim_statistics | Site | 1.5   | 2008-10-01 | Stephan Slabihoud |  |
| 12 |  mod_whosonline        | Site | 1.0.0 | July 2004  | Joomla! Project   |  |

## 2.6 How to migrate from Joomla 1.0 to Joomla 1.5+?

*Is it possible to migrate from Joomla 1.0 to Joomla 1.5+ without losing all PMs?*

Sure, it is. Create a backup of all tables that are prefixed “uddeim\_”. Usually you should have a file \*.SQL which contains the content.

Before restoring the data, please ensure that this file is UTF-8 encoded since Joomla 1.5+ saves everything in that encoding.

You can try to restore the file without doing any modifications first (e.g. when you have puddeIM configured to save messages “obfuscated” or “base64 encoded” there is nothing to

do since everything is in plain ASCII). When you recognize that special characters are missing after restoring, you have to convert the file into UTF-8 first. I used a text editor (like UltraEdit) for that. Restore the converted file and check if the special characters are ok.

Don't forget to configure the used character set in uddeIM admin backend to "UTF-8".

### 3 Installation (Joomla 1.6+)

---



Note:

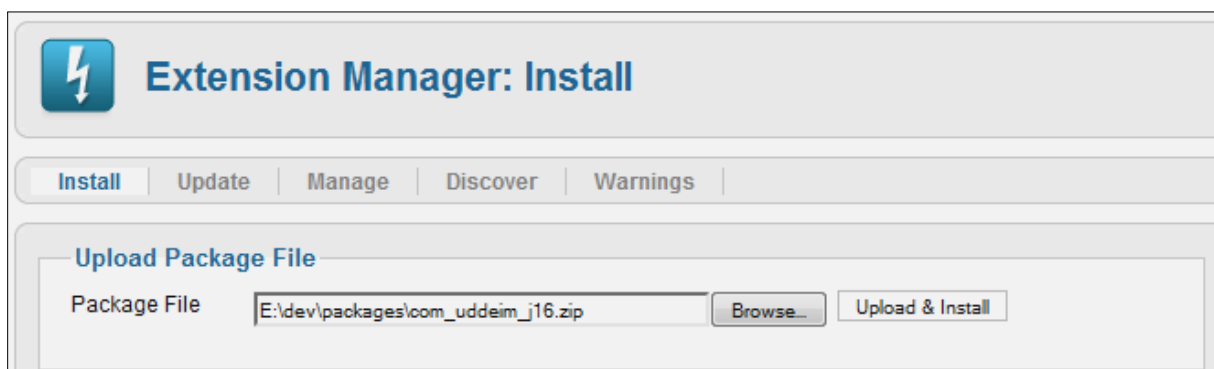
Please also read chapter 2 which is mostly valid for Joomla 1.6 installations, too. In particular when you have problems with the ftp layer you should check this chapter! Additional issues for Joomla 1.6 are listed in this chapter.

#### 3.1 How to install uddeIM on Joomla 1.6?

*Is there something I have to know when I install uddeIM on Joomla 1.6?*

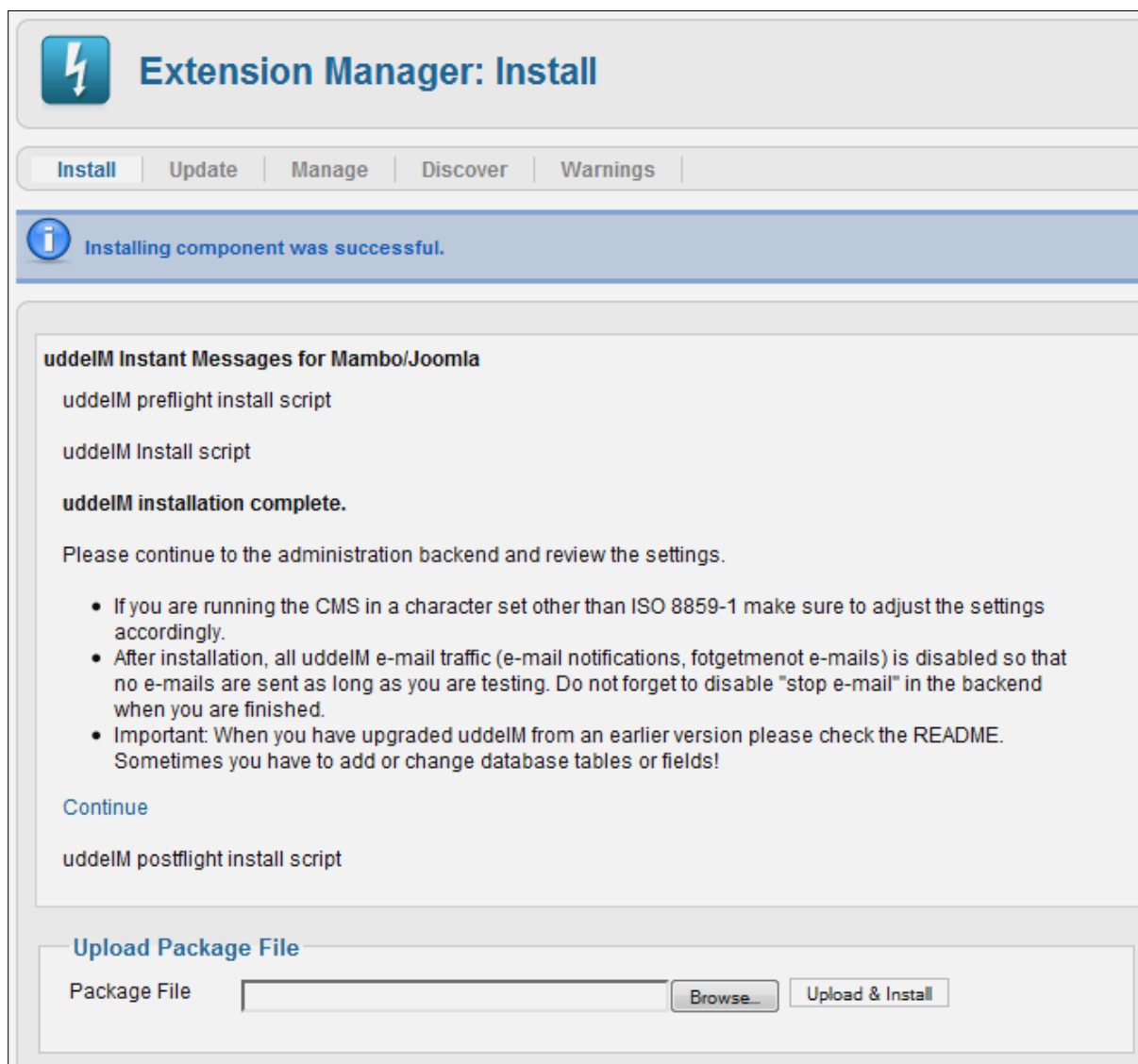
No, for most users uddeIM installs fine using the Extension Manager in Joomla 1.6 (when you are working with the ftp layer or Joomla gives an ftp error during the installation, please read chapter 2 first).

**Figure 3.1 – Installation using the Extension Manager**



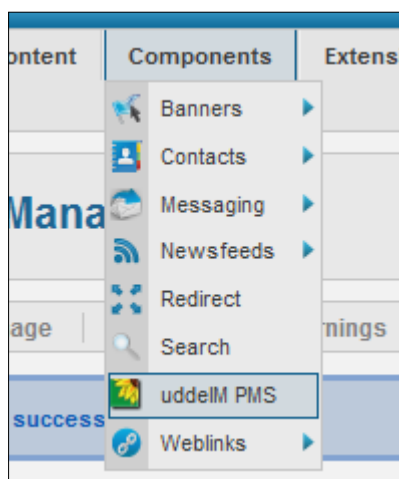
When the installation has finished you should see a message that uddeIM has been installed successfully.

**Figure 3.2 – Successful installation of uddeIM**



Under "Components" you should be able to access the uddeIM PMS configuration backend.

**Figure 3.3 – Accessing the configuration backend of uddeIM**





Use the Menu Manager to create a frontend link to uddelM for your users. First you have to select the Menu Item Type (“uddelM PMS component”). Then enter a menu title (e.g. “uddelM” or “Mailbox”) and select the mailbox the user should see by default (usually the “Inbox”).

**Figure 3.4 – Creating a menu link to the uddelM frontend**

**Menu Manager: New Menu Item**

**Details**

Menu Item Type \* uddelM PMS component Select

Menu Title \* uddelM

Alias

Note

Link

State Published ▼

Access Registered ▼

Menu Location \* User Menu ▼

**Required Settings**

Select mailbox to display Inbox ▼

▶ Link Type Options

▶ Page Display Options

▶ Metadata Options

▶ Module Assignment for this Menu Item

**Figure 3.5 – Menu Item Type**

**Select a Menu Item Type:**

**Contacts**

- List All Contact Categories
- List Contacts in a Category
- Single Contact
- Featured Contacts

**Newsfeeds**

- List All News Feed Categories
- List News Feeds in a Category
- Single News Feed

**Weblinks**

- List All Web Link Categories
- List Web Links in a Category
- Submit a Web Link

**System Links**

**Articles**

- Archived Articles
- Single Article
- List All Categories
- Category Blog
- Category List
- Featured Articles
- Create Article

**Search**

- List Search Results

**Users Manager**

- Login Form
- User Profile
- Edit User Profile
- Registration Form
- Username Reminder Request
- Password Reset

**Wrapper**

- Iframe Wrapper

**uddelM**

- uddelM PMS component

### 3.2 “Error building admin menus” after installation

*After installation of uddelM I get the error that the admin menus have not been created.*

It has been reported from a few users that admin menus on Joomla 1.6(.x) have not been created after installation of uddelM.

This is a known problem that appears on some Joomla 1.6 sites for several components.

To avoid or fix this problem:

1. Ensure that you have not upgraded Joomla from version 1.6rc or earlier. Upgrading from 1.6 stable to a newer version is ok.
2. Ensure that you are installing `com_uddeim_j16`.
3. When menu links are not created (Joomla has already created wrong entries), then
  - a. Deinstall uddelM.
  - b. Remove all uddelM related entries from `jos_menu` and `jos_extensions`.  
You can clean up your database tables using following two commands:  

```
DELETE FROM `jos_menu` WHERE `link` LIKE '%uddeim%'
DELETE FROM `jos_extensions` WHERE `element`='com_uddeim'
```
  - c. Reinstall `com_uddeim_j16`.

It seems to be a bug in Joomla 1.6 that it sometimes destroys its own tables.

For more information see <http://www.joomlapolis.com/forum/25-uddeim-plugin-and-component/157025-error-building-admin-menus>

## 4 Installation of uddelM premium plugins (for donators)

---



Note:

A donation does not mean that you have automatically access to all premium plugins. Please check the development site for more information how to get access to a certain plugin.

Currently there is a package available that contains following four plugins:  
Public Frontend plugin, RSS Feed plugin, Report Control Center plugin, File Attachment plugin.

### 4.1 How to get premium plugins for donators?

*How can I get the premium plugins for donators?*

There are currently following premium plugins available exclusively for donators.

#### Public Frontend plugin

This plugin enables “Public Frontend” functionality. When you enable the Public Frontend unregistered users can send PMs to registered users.

#### RSS Feed plugin

This plugin publishes your inbox using a RSS feed. So you can display PMs in your favorite RSS reader or on your personalized iGoogle page. There is also a iGoogle gadget available which shows the content of the inbox (you can use any RSS gadget you like).

#### Report Control Center plugin

This plugin enables the “Report message” feature, so users can report messages (e.g. SPAM) to the Admin. In the backend the Admin can check all reported messages and take appropriate actions.

#### Message Control Center plugin

This plugin enables the moderation feature, so messages are not delivered immediately. In the backend the Admin can check these delayed messages and deliver/delete them.

#### File attachments plugin

This plugin enables file attachments, so users can send small files to each other.

All plugins can be downloaded from my support web site:

<http://www.slabihoud.de/software/>

When you are interested in these plugins, please make a donation using the donate buttons in uddelM admin backend or on my support site. Ensure that your email address is submitted by PayPal, so I can send you your personal username/password. With these user credentials you are able to download the files from my webpage.



**Important:**

**Please check on the website above for the minimum fee required to get the user credentials for a certain premium plugin package!**

**Figure 4.1 – Donation buttons in uddeIM admin backend**

The screenshot shows a section of the uddeIM admin backend. At the top, there is a form with two fields: "Use encryption" with a dropdown menu set to "None", and "Key used for obfuscating" with a text input field containing "uddeIMcryptkey". Below this form, there is a message: "If you like uddeIM and want to support the development please make a small donation." Underneath the message are two PayPal buttons: "SPENDEN" and "DONATE".

## 4.2 How to install premium plugins for donators?

*I have downloaded the archive. How do I install the premium plugins?*

Extract the downloaded archive. Depending of the downloaded package you will find one or more files. Please copy the files in the destined folders:

| Copy file...                       | To...  | uddeIM <sup>3</sup> |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| <code>rss.php</code>               | <code>/components/com_uddeim/</code>               | 1.6+                |
| <code>pfrontend.php</code>         | <code>/components/com_uddeim/</code>               | 1.6+                |
| <code>attachment.php</code>        | <code>/components/com_uddeim/</code>               | 1.9+                |
| <code>admin.spamcontrol.php</code> | <code>/administrator/components/com_uddeim/</code> | 1.7+                |
| <code>admin.mcp.php</code>         | <code>/administrator/components/com_uddeim/</code> | 2.3+                |

When you enter the uddeIM admin backend you should find (depending on the installed plugins):

- a new tab "Public"
- a new option "Enable RSS" in the "System" tab
- a new option "Enable attachments" in the "System" tab
- a new toolbar button "Report Control"
- a new toolbar button "Message Control"

<sup>3</sup> minimum version required

The iGoogle gadget is available here:

[http://yoursite/components/com\\_uddeim/uddeim\\_igooogle.xml](http://yoursite/components/com_uddeim/uddeim_igooogle.xml)

## 4.4 RSS Message Feed plugin

### 4.4.1 How to get the feed URL to access the mailbox?

*How do I get the feed URL to access my mailbox?*

When the RSS Message Feed feature is enabled in the backend, the user will see the RSS feed URL in the uddeIM user preferences.

**Figure 4.3 – RSS Message Feed URL in uddeIM user preferences**



### 4.4.2 Optional Feed parameters

*Are there any optional feed parameters available?*

Yes, there are. Currently there are following parameters available. To use them, add the parameters to the Feed URL.

| Parameter | Description  |
|-----------|--|
| showall=n | n=1: Show all messages<br>n=0: Show new messages (default)   |
| type=n    | n=1: Return error codes<br>n=0: Return error messages (default)<br><u>Error codes:</u><br>code=0: No messages<br>code=1: No new messages<br>code=2: Access not allowed<br>code=3: Wrong username or password<br>code=4: No object (internal error)<br>code=5: User blocked |

#### 4.4.3 How to use RSS Message Feeds in iGoogle?

*I saw that you deliver a special iGoogle gadget. How can I use it on my site?*

Although you can use any RSS reader to display uddeIM message feeds (RSS 0.91) it is very useful to display also feeds on the iGoogle start page.

You can use for this purpose any iGoogle RSS gadget or the enclosed one:

[http://yoursite/components/com\\_uddeim/uddeim\\_igoogle.xml](http://yoursite/components/com_uddeim/uddeim_igoogle.xml)

One advantage of `uddeim_igoogle.xml` is that it shows new messages and all messages in separate tabulators without adding additional feed URLs.

To use it, upload `uddeim_igoogle.xml` to the root folder of your homepage and use the following code to promote it (you can change the picture of course):

```
<a href="http://fusion.google.com/add?
source=atgs&feedurl=http%3A//www.yoursite.com/uddeim.xml">
</a>
```

or

```
<a href="http://fusion.google.com/ig/add?
synd=open&source=gryp&moduleurl=http://yoursite/components/
com_uddeim/uddeim_igoogle.xml">
</a>
```

When installed on the iGoogle start page the user has to enter his personalized feed URL in the gadget preferences.



1. Do not append `showall=n` and `type=n` parameters to the personalized feed URL. These parameters are added automatically by the iGoogle gadget.
2. When the user has installed the iGoogle gadget he may see an “Invalid feed URL” error first. After entering the correct URL in the preferences this error will not disappear immediately since RSS data is cached by Google. It should start working after a few minutes when Google rereads the RSS data.



Joomla 1.5.14 added a new rewrite block to the `.htaccess` file which denies access to XML files globally for your whole site.

When you uncomment following lines

```
## Deny access to extension xml files (uncomment out to
activate)
#<Files ~ "\.xml$">
#Order allow,deny
#Deny from all
```

```
#Satisfy all
#</Files>
## End of deny access to extension xml files
```

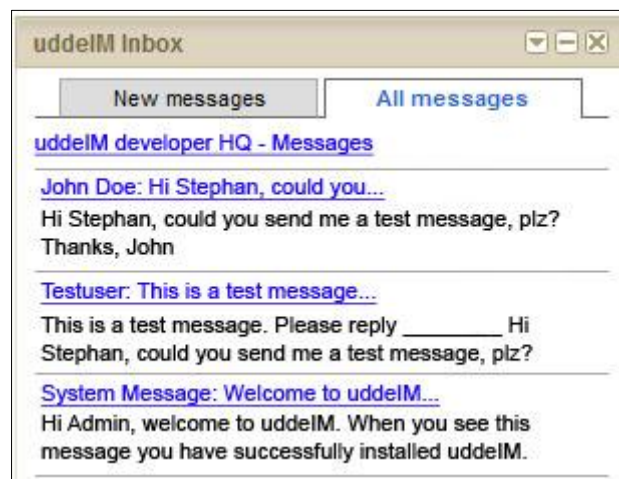
iGoogle is not longer able to read `uddeim_igoogle.xml` from your server.  
Better is to block XML files for `/administrator/components/` and `/components/` folders only!

Or you can also modify your main `.htaccess` file and add

```
## Allow access to XML file used by iGoogle
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} -f
RewriteRule ^(components/com_uddeim/uddeim_igoogle\.xml)$
$1 [L]
```

This gives access to `uddeim_igoogle.xml` only.

**Figure 4.4 – iGoogle gadget**



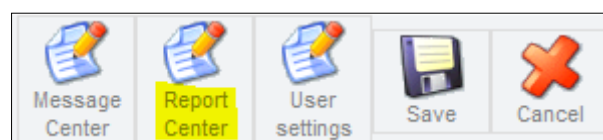
## 4.5 Report Control Center plugin

### 4.5.1 How to get access the Report Control Center?

*How do I call the "Report Control Center" feature?*

There is a new button in the toolbar. This is used to enter the Report Control Center. Don't forget to enable the "Report message link" in Message tab, so users can report messages.

**Figure 4.5 – Message Control Center Button**





**Figure 4.6 – Enable “Report message link”**



#### 4.5.2 What actions are available in the Report Control Center?

*What actions are available in the Report Control Center?*

In the Report Control Center you see a list of all reported messages. When the message has not been encrypted you can also read the message text, so you can control if the message is e.g. SPAM.

Following actions are available:

Remove: Remove the report from the list, the message will not be touched.

Delete: Remove the report from the list and delete the message from the database.



Encrypted messages cannot be displayed!

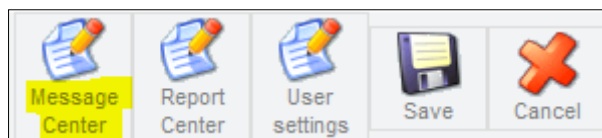
## 4.6 Message Control Center plugin

### 4.6.1 How to get access the Message Control Center?

*How do I call the "Message Control Center" feature?*

There is a new button in the toolbar. This is used to enter the Message Control Center. You should also set “Moderate new users” in the System tab and “Moderate public users” in the Public tab (if installed).

**Figure 4.7 – Message Control Center Button**



**Figure 4.8 – Set moderation default for new registered users**



**Figure 4.9 – Enable moderation for messages from Public Users**



## 4.6.2 What actions are available in the Message Control Center?

*What actions are available in the Message Control Center?*

In the Message Control Center you see a list of all new messages from moderated mailboxes. When the message has not been encrypted you can also read the message text.

Following actions are available:

Deliver: Deliver the message to the recipient.

Delete: Delete the message from the database.



Encrypted messages cannot be displayed!



Message notifications will not work with moderated accounts. Recipients will not be notified about new messages when a message is delivered.

## 4.6.3 Where can I enable the moderation feature for a dedicated user?

*Where can I enable the moderation feature for a dedicated user?*

In the User settings you enable/disable moderation for a dedicated mailbox. All messages written by this user will be delayed until a Moderator or Administrator has confirmed the message.

**Figure 4.10 – Enable moderation for a dedicated user**

| Notification | Popup | PublicF | AutoR | AutoF | Mod | Locked | Last access         |
|--------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-----|--------|---------------------|
| Always       | ✓     | ✓       | ✓     | ✗     | ✓   | ✗      | 2011-01-23 18:42:43 |
| Always       | ✓     | ✓       | ✗     | ✗     | ✗   | ✗      | 2010-04-09 15:51:13 |

## 4.7 File attachments plugin

### 4.7.1 Installation issues

*How do I install the "File attachments" plugin? Are there any important issues?*

Yes, there are:

1. When you install uddelM the first time, the installer creates the required folder `/images/uddeimfiles` automatically and also the two additional files `index.html` and `.htaccess`.

The file `index.html` prevents a web server to display the content of the directory ("file index"), the `.htaccess` file denies direct access to all content in that folder.

When your server allows changing the Indexes option, you can also add `Options -Indexes` to the `.htaccess` file.

2. When you upgrade uddelM you have to create the folder and the content manually. Create a folder `/images/uddeimfiles` and set the access rights that Joomla can access it. When you are unsure use `0777` (usually `0766` should be fine).

To ensure that people do not access this directory directly, you should create following files (you will also find these files in the "SUPPORT" folder in the premium plugin package):

index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01
Transitional//EN">

<html><head></head><body></body></html>
```

.htaccess

```
# Having a .htaccess prevents users from directly
# accessing the files in your /images/uddeimfiles folder
#
deny from all
```

Since uddelM uses temporary names for file attachments stored in the file system, both files are not explicitly required when the directory is not displayed by default (`Options +Indexes`).



To improve security you can add `Options -Indexes` to the `.htaccess` file (when your server allows doing this).

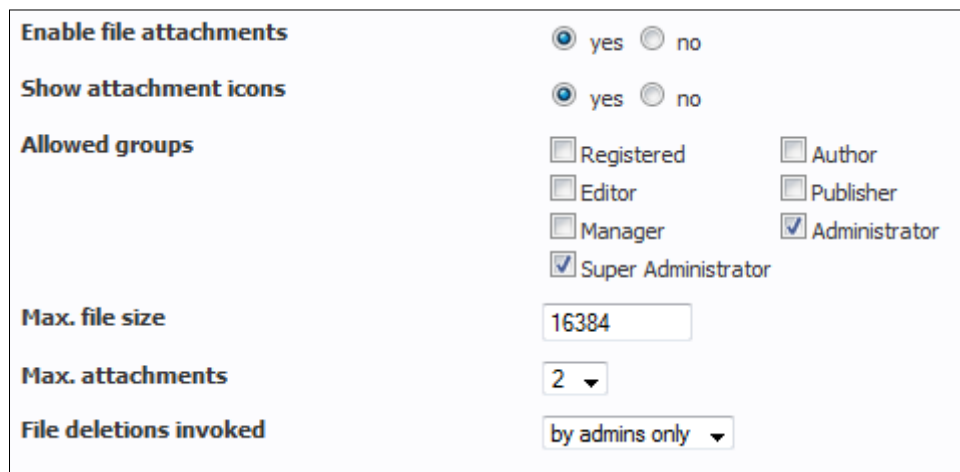
### 4.7.2 How to enable File attachments?

*How do I enable the "File attachments" feature, so users can send file attachments with their PMs?*

You have to enable the file attachment feature in the System tab. Please configure the maximum file size allowed (note that there is also an implicit PHP limitation) and the number of files allowed per message (see Figure 4.11 and Figure 4.12).

Files are not purged automatically when a message is deleted (for performance reasons). You can do this manually (recommended), when an admin visits his inbox (recommended on small sites) or whenever a user visits is inbox (not recommended).

**Figure 4.11 – File attachments configuration in backend**



**Enable file attachments** ☒ yes ☐ no

**Show attachment icons** ☒ yes ☐ no

**Allowed groups**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Registered                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Author                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Editor                         | <input type="checkbox"/> Publisher                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Manager                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Administrator |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Super Administrator |   |

**Max. file size**

**Max. attachments**

**File deletions invoked**

**Figure 4.12 – File attachments in the frontend**



Message

2500 characters left

Attachments (max. 16384 bytes per file):

☐ trash message ☐ copy to me ☒ Add CC: line ☐ Notify with message

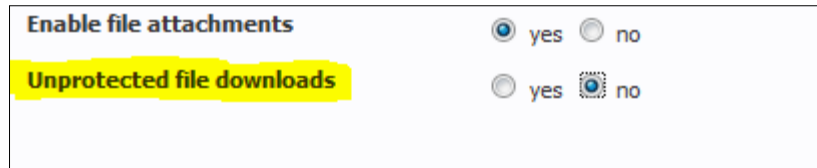
### 4.7.3 Unprotected file downloads

*What is the purpose of "Unprotected file downloads"?*

Usually uddelM does not disclose the path of file attachments on your server and protects your files from direct downloads, so files can only be downloaded from the correct person who is logged on.

By default all files are delivered using the content type `application/force-download`, which forces all browsers to display a “save file as” dialog instead of displaying the file.

**Figure 4.13 – Unprotected file downloads**



Enable file attachments ☒ yes ☐ no

Unprotected file downloads ☐ yes ☒ no



**Important:**

**When using “Unprotected file downloads”...**

1. Ensure that the folder `uddeimfiles` is readable so do not use the default `.htaccess` file (remove `deny from all`) that uddelM creates by default.
2. **Ensure that scripts in the folder `uddeimfiles` cannot be executed. This is a serious security risk, e.g. when a user sends a `.php` file to another user, this file can be executed by the recipient.** UddelM tries to deactivate scripts by adding `.txt` extensions to some known executable file types but some servers might have more extensions registered for execution.

Several solutions exist to ensure that scripts are not executed (not all are working on every server):

- a. You can redefine the content type for all script files, e.g.  
`AddType text/plain .php .php3 .php4 .php5`  
in `.htaccess` so it delivers all php files as plain text files.
- b. You can deny to access script files using `mod_rewrite`.
- c. You can remove the handler for certain file types, e.g.  
`RemoveHandler .php .php3 .php4 .php5`
- d. You can deny to execute scripts in the folder, e.g.  
`Options -ExecCGI`

#### 4.7.4 File attachments in Public Frontend

*Is it possible to enable File attachments in the Public Frontend?*

No, because of security reasons it is not possible to enable file attachments in the Public Frontend Plugin. Please let users register first in order to allow them sending files to other users.

#### **4.7.5 Sending file attachments in admins only**

*Is it possible to configure file attachments in a way that users can send files to admins only?*

No, this is not possible. You can restrict the group that is allowed to send file attachments but you cannot restrict the recipients to a certain group.

## 5 uddeIM modules and mambots/plugins

---

### 5.1 General problems

#### 5.1.1 The module border is different from all other modules

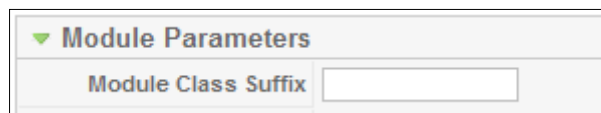
*My Joomla template wraps all modules in rounded boxes. Unfortunately this is not working with uddeIM modules.*

You have to configure the “Module Class Suffix” in the module options. Usually uddeIM modules use CSS class “module” for styling. When you template e.g. uses CSS class “module\_menu” you have to enter “\_menu” here.

**Figure 5.1 – uddeIM Notifier with and without “Module Class Suffix” set**



**Figure 5.2 – Module Class Suffix” parameter**



#### 5.1.2 Fatal error: Cannot redeclare moduddemailboxtime() (previously declared in XY)

*I am getting an error when I publish the mail module in some positions.*

*Fatal error: Cannot redeclare moduddemailboxtime() (previously declared in /home/mydomain/modules/mod\_uddeim\_mailbox/mod\_uddeim\_mailbox.php:213) in /home/mydomain/modules/mod\_uddeim\_mailbox/mod\_uddeim\_mailbox.php on line 217*

It is not possible to use the same uddeIM module twice.

### 5.1.3 How can I change the module style?

*I like to change the text styles. How do I do that?*

In

`/components/com_uddeim/templates/<template>/css/uddemodule.css`

you will find the CSS styles uddeIM uses for its modules.

## 5.2 MODULE: mod\_uddeIM (aka “uddeIM Notifier Module”)

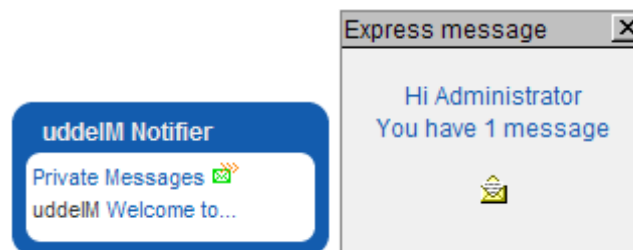
### 5.2.1 What is the purpose of mod\_uddeim?

*What is the purpose of mod\_uddeim?*

This is a message notifier module. Install this module with the module installer. The module

- shows a box with new messages (optional), and
- provides popup notifications (optional).

**Figure 5.3 – uddeIM Notifier (left), Floating Box Notification (right)**



## 5.3 MODULE: mod\_uddeIM\_mailbox (aka “uddeIM Mailbox module”)

### 5.3.1 What is the purpose of mod\_uddeim\_mailbox?

*What is the purpose of mod\_uddeim\_mailbox?*

This is a mailbox module for uddeIM. Install this module with the module installer. The module shows some statistics and links to the inbox, outbox, trashcan, archive, settings, and compose form.



**Figure 5.4 – puddeIM Mailbox**



- This module does several database queries. Do not install when you have performance problems on your server.
- Even when you have installed this module in order to access puddeIM you still have to create a menu link to the puddeIM component (it can be a “hidden” menu link if you do not want to link the main component).

## 5.4 MODULE: mod\_puddeIM\_statistics (aka “puddeIM Statistics module”)

### 5.4.1 What is the purpose of mod\_puddeim\_statistics?

*What is the purpose of mod\_puddeim\_statistics?*

This is a statistics module for puddeIM. Install this module with the module installer. The module shows some statistics about sent PMs.

**Figure 5.5 – puddeIM Statistics**



This module does several database queries. Do not install when you have performance problems on your server.

### 5.4.2 How are the statistics calculated?

*How are the statistics calculated? It seems that the values are not 100% accurate?*

puddeIM does not count the number of messages because this would require additional database fields and would cause additional database load. So puddeIM statistics module and the statistics in puddeIM backend do following calculations:

- Message stored  
This counts the currently stored database entries.
- Messages trashed by recipient / Messages trashed by sender  
All messages carry a trashed by sender and trashed by recipient flag. The database entries having these flags set are counted.
- Messages on hold  
Messages having the sender trashed and recipient trashed flag set are counted.
- Number of messages  
This returns the highest message index number. Usually MySQL starts with 0 and increments this counter by 1 for each message.
- Message in X days  
This is done a little bit tricky: First it gets the current time, subtracts X days and queries the message date with the lowest date which is higher than the calculated one. Then it uses the queried date to get the lowest message index with the queried date. The number of written messages is the difference between the maximum message id and the lowest message index incremented by one.

## 5.5 PLUGIN: plug\_puddeIM\_contentlink (aka “puddeIM Content Link plugin”)

### 5.5.1 What is the purpose of plug\_puddeim\_contentlink?

*What is the purpose of plug\_puddeim\_contentlink?*

This content mambot/plugin creates a link which allows composing a message to a certain user. This is a mambot/plugin for puddeIM. Install this mambot/plugin with the plugin installer.

### 5.5.2 How do I use puddeIM Content Link plugin?

*How do I use puddeIM Content Link plugin?*

When you have enabled puddeIM Content Link plugin you can use following placeholders in your articles:

Compose a message to user with Id 123:

```
{pmslink:id=123}
```

Compose a message to user with realname “John Doe”:

```
{pmslink:realname=John Doe}
```

Compose a message to user with username “flubber”:

```
{pmslink:username=flubber}
```

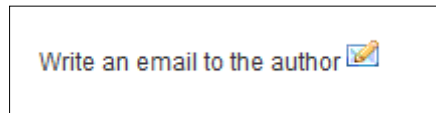
Optionally you can enter a text which is displayed instead of the icon:

```
{pmslink:realname=John Doe,Send John Doe a message}
```

### Example:

Write an email to the author {pmslink:username=flubber}  
creates the output shown in Figure 5.6.

**Figure 5.6 – puddeIM Content Link plugin**



## 5.6 PLUGIN: plug\_puddeIM\_searchbot (aka “puddeIM Searchbot plugin”)

### 5.6.1 What is the purpose of plug\_uddeim\_searchbot?

*What is the purpose of plug\_uddeim\_searchbot?*

This search mambot/plugin integrates puddeIM into Joomla search. When enabled Joomla also searches your inbox. It checks the sender’s name and the message text (see note).



The searchbot does not search inside obfuscated, encrypted or encoded messages! It does search the inbox and archive only.

### 5.6.2 How do I use puddeIM Searchbot plugin?

*How do I use puddeIM Searchbot plugin?*

When you have enabled puddeIM Searchbot plugin, Joomla Search also looks inside your inbox.

## 6 Errors and Warnings

---

### 6.1 SQL errors

#### 6.1.1 “Unknown column 'xxxxx' in 'field list'” error (SQL error 1054)

*I get the following error:*

*SQL errorDB function failed with error number 1054*

*Unknown column 'public' in 'field list' SQL=UPDATE jos\_uddeim\_emn SET public=1 WHERE userid=xx*

*or*

*Unknown column 'flagged' in 'field list' SQL=UPDATE jos\_uddeim SET flagged=1 WHERE toid=xx AND id=yy*

You have upgraded puddeIM. Please refer to the README how to create/update the missing database fields and tables.

#### 6.1.2 “Unknown column in where clause” error (SQL error 1054)

*I get an*

*Unknown column 'index.php?option=com\_uddeim' in 'where clause' in .../includes/database.php on line 293*

*How do I solve this?*

The error is not coming from puddeIM but from a 3rd party component that tries to find an itemid for puddeIM. Create a menu link for puddeIM (it can be unpublished) and the error should be gone.

#### 6.1.3 “DB function failed with error number 2006” error (SQL error 2006)

*I tried installing puddeIM on my Joomla system, and while all plugins and other parts of the system where no problem installing, the main component didn't want to install and gave me the following error message:*

*JInstaller::install: SQL fout. DB function failed with error number 2006*

*MySQL server has gone away SQL=CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `jos\_uddeim` [...]*

The most common reason for the MySQL server has gone away error:

- Is that the server timed out and closed the connection. By default, the server closes the connection after 8 hours or 28800 seconds if nothing has happened. You can

change the time limit by setting the `wait_timeout` variable when you start MySQLd via your server's `/etc/my.cnf` as well.

- Another common reason to receive the MySQL server has gone away error is because you have issued a “close” on your MySQL connection and then tried to run a query on the closed connection. You can check that the MySQL hasn't died by executing `MySQLadmin version` and examining the uptime, i.e. to check MySQL uptime, in shell as root user type:

```
MySQLadmin -u root -p version
```

- You can also get these errors if you send a query to the server that is incorrect or too large. If MySQLd gets a packet that is too large or out of order, it assumes that something has gone wrong with the client and closes the connection. If you need big queries (for example, if you are working with big BLOB columns), you can increase the query limit by starting MySQLd with the `-O max_allowed_packet=#` option (default 1M) or via `max_allowed_packet` variable in your `/etc/my.cnf` file and restarting MySQL after you edited your `/etc/my.cnf` file. The extra memory is allocated on demand, so MySQLd will use more memory only when you issue a big query or when MySQLd must return a big result row

#### 6.1.4 “You have not updated your database! Please refer to the README...” error

After updating there is following error displayed in uddeIM admin interface:

*Important: You have not updated your database! Please refer to the README how to update uddeIM correctly!*

You have not read the README file carefully that have been provided with uddeIM. Please check the README file and also Chapter 1.3 with its subchapters.

## 6.2 uddeIM errors

### 6.2.1 "There is no user with this username!" error when a message is sent

See chapter 13.3 “Joomfish”.

### 6.2.2 “This message cannot be displayed.” when a message is opened

When a message is opened this warning appears:

*This message cannot be displayed.*

*Possible reasons:*

- *You have no rights to read this message.*
- *The message has been deleted.*

I checked in the database and the message is still there.

This error may appear when a 3<sup>rd</sup> party SEF solution is used which is not configured correctly or provides a non-working SEF plugin for uddelM.

Please turn off the 3rd party SEF completely (when your SEF component allows to switch it off for a certain component you can try this; maybe it also allows to use different SEF modes for a certain component), clear the Joomla cache and try again.



Also see chapter 13.12.

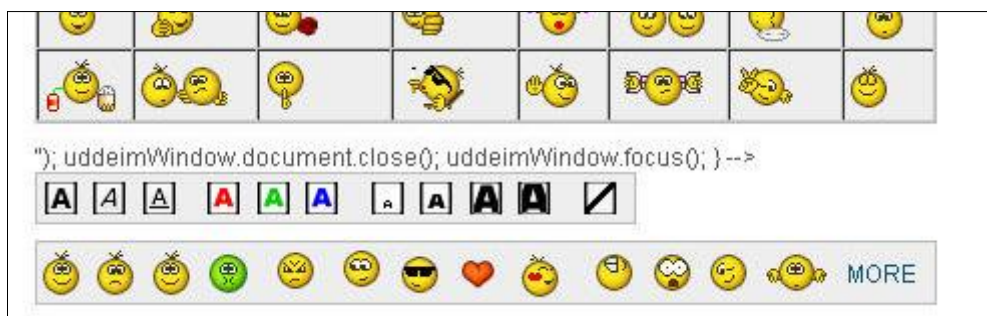
## 6.3 Other errors and problems

### 6.3.1 Javascript is displayed under the “To” field

*uddeIM shows*

*`"); uddeimWindow.document.close(); uddeimWindow.focus(); } -->`*  
*under the "To:" line.*

**Figure 6.1 – Javascript displayed under the “To:” line**



You are using a plugin/mambot which modifies html code from your site. Unfortunately there are some components/modules/plugins on the market which do not parse the code correctly and modify uddelM code.

Known components/modules/plugins are:

- com\_clickheat from <http://recly.com>
- yvBBCode plugin from <http://yurivolkov.com>
- Rokbox plugin for Rocket template from <http://rocketwerx.com>
- Woopra plugin from <http://rocketwerx.com>

Remove or disable these components/modules/plugins and the bug is gone.

### 6.3.2 Javascript is displayed in the format menu

*uddeIM shows Javascript in the format menu:*

**Figure 6.2 – Javascript displayed in format menu**



You are using a plugin which modifies html code from your site. Unfortunately there are some components/modules/plugins on the market which do not parse the code correctly and modify uddeIM code.

Known components/modules/plugins are:

- com\_clickheat from <http://recly.com>
- yvBBCode plugin from <http://yurivolkov.com>
- Rokbox plugin for Rocket template from <http://rocketwerx.com>
- Woopra plugin from <http://rocketwerx.com>

Remove or disable these components/modules/plugins and the bug is gone.



A workaround is to replace all “[“ and “]” in the language file used in BBcodes with “&#91;” for “[“ and “&#93;” for “]”. As an example replace all “[u]” with “&#91;u&#93;”.

Nevertheless this is a workaround to allow the usage of these broken plugins with uddeIM. I will not provide modified language files for that case since no plugin should modify any text in e.g. a title property. Other extensions might also be affected so the better way is to fix these broken plugins that they will not modify text used in tag properties.

### 6.3.3 “More smileys” cannot be opened and displays a Javascript error

*When I try to open the extended smiley window I get following error (IE):*

```
Row: 511
Sign: 1
Error: object expected
Url: <the url>
```

*or in Firefox that “uddeimWindowOpen()” is not defined.*

You are using a plugin/mambot which modifies html code from your site. Unfortunately there are some components/modules/plugins on the market which do not parse the code correctly and modify uddelM code.

Known components/modules/plugins are:

- MyApi plugin from <http://www.myapi.co.uk/>

Remove or disable these components/modules/plugins and the bug is gone.

### 6.3.4 "Delete" buttons in inbox, outbox and archive do not work

See chapter 13.8 “IE PNG Fix”.

### 6.3.5 uddelM shows the wrong time

*uddeIM shows the wrong time in messages and message lists. How can I fix this?*

In the backend you can adjust the timezone (tab date/time).

**Figure 6.3 – Adjust timezone**

The screenshot shows the 'Date/time' settings tab in the uddelM backend. The tab is selected, and the settings are as follows:

- Date display format:** 5 Aug, 22:40
- Longer date display:** 5. August 2007, 22:40
- Adjust timezone:** 0 hours (This label and its input field are highlighted in yellow)

Other tabs visible include Messages, Display, Deletion, Integration, E-mail, Blocking, and Archive.

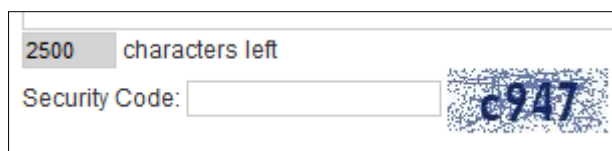


### 6.3.6 uddeIM does not display CAPTCHAs

*I have enabled Captcha protection on my system but uddeIM does not display any picture.*

Your server should have GD library installed (<http://www.libgd.org>). Without this (common) graphics library Captchas cannot be rendered.

**Figure 6.4 – uddeIM Captcha**



### 6.3.7 CAPTCHAs are not displayed on Joomla 1.5

*I have enabled CAPTCHAs in uddeIM backend but they are not displayed.*

Joomla 1.5 comes with a very restrictive `.htaccess` file which prevents access to `captcha15.php` on some systems.

In that case you can add following lines to your `.htaccess` file (below the standard Joomla rewrite rules):

```
## Allow uddeIM CAPTCHA
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} -f
RewriteRule ^(components/com_uddeim/captcha15\.php)$ $1 [L]
```

### 6.3.8 Performance problems

*I have installed uddeIM on my Community Site with 10.000 users and now my server seems to be much slower.*

When you install a PMS component you should have in mind that each user that visits your site creates server load respectively database load. Without PMS component a registered user visits your sites maybe once or twice a day, with PMS component some users will visit your site regularly (several times a day) in order to check their PM or to write other users. This creates lots of database load and is the number one why your site becomes slower.

Additionally uddeIM does also create some database load. Not very much but on big communities sites this might be noticeable. So when your server is very weak you should not enable all features uddeIM provides on order to save some server load. Features which require additional SQL requests when enabled are:

| Tab      | Option                 | Remark   |
|----------|------------------------|--|
| Blocking | Enable blocking system | ... requires a few checks if a user or group is blocked. |

|                    |                              |   |
|--------------------|------------------------------|---|
| <b>Public</b>      | Enable public frontend       | ... creates additional server load when public user write PMs.  |
|                    | Use autocomplete             | ... creates database queries for each character typed in the recipient field when a message is composed.  |
| <b>Display</b>     | Use autocomplete             | ... creates database queries for each character typed in the recipient field when a message is composed.  |
|                    | Behavior of "All users" link | ... should not be set to "Always show all users" on large sites since this requests a list of all users whenever the compose message dialog is displayed. |
|                    | Show counters                | ... should be set to "No" since counters require four additional database query each time the menu bar is drawn.  |
|                    | Enable sorting               | ... should be set to 'No' since additional sort operations create lots of database load.  |
|                    | Enable filtering             | ... should be set to 'No' since additional filter operations create lots of database load.  |
| <b>Deletion</b>    | Restrict trashcan access     | ... set at least to "Special users" or "Admins".  |
| <b>Integration</b> | Show thumbnails in lists     | ... creates for each entry in the list one additional database request in order to get the filename for the avatar.                                       |
| <b>System</b>      | Deletions invoked            | ... set to "by Admins only". Otherwise each user who visits his inbox creates server load for purging old messages.                                       |
|                    | File deletions invoked       | ... set to "by Admins only". Otherwise each user who visits his inbox creates server load for purging old file attachments.                               |

## 7 Community Builder

---

### 7.1 Using puddeIM modules and plugins with CB 1.0

*Can I use the puddeIM modules and plugins with CB 1.0?*

Don't know. You should contact *beat* or *nant* according backward compatibility of these modules. Backup the old files and give it a try. Nevertheless I strongly recommend to update to CB 1.1.

### 7.2 Enabling Message notifications

*I can send messages etc. but I am not notified about new messages.*

You have to configure "cblogin" module (use the patched one when popups are required) or use "mod\_uddeim" module for notifications.

### 7.3 Display a Tab in CB profiles

*I've been trying to get a tab to show up in user profiles in CB.*

*In the CB plugin manager I've published PMS puddeIM and unpublished PMS MyPMS and Pro. PMS puddeIM access is set to public.*

*In the CB Tab Manager PMS MyPMS and Pro is unpublished. PMS puddeIM is published, position is set to Main Area, type is set to Tab, and access is set to Everybody.*

*UddeIM itself seems to work just fine, when I link to the main component. I just can't get a tab to show up in my user profile.*

*What am I missing?*

You cannot use the "Quick Message" tab (plug\_pms\_uddeim) for public messages. This is an important security feature since the "Quick Message" tab does not provide any anti spam features. Please set the plugin to registered users only, since the boxes do only appear for registered users.

You can use the public frontend feature of puddeIM when you want public users to contact registered users.

## 7.4 “Message from your profile” message

Why does `plug_pms_uddeim` add the “Message from your profile” to some PM?

puddelM does not add this message. When you send a message from a user’s profile (Quick Message Box) CB adds this line (it is part of the CB language file `_UE_PM_PROFILEMSG`).

## 7.5 Adding a link to puddeIM to the users’ profiles

How can I add a “Send Private Message” link to the users’ profiles?

There are two possibilities:

- You can use `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_profilelink` (see section 7.12),
- You can use field substitution in Community Builder.

To use field substitution, create a delimiter field with following description (see Figure 7.1):

```
<a href="index.php?option=com_uddeim&task=new&recip=[user_id]">
PM this user</a>
```

Then configure the settings as shown in Figure 7.2 to get the result shown in Figure 7.3.

**Figure 7.1 – Field substitution**

The screenshot shows a configuration form for a field substitution. The fields are as follows:

- Type:** Fields delimiter (dropdown menu)
- Tab:** User Status (dropdown menu)
- Name:** cb\_sendpm (text input)
- Title:** Send PM (text input)
- Description/"i" field-tip: text or HTML:** (text area)

Below the description field, there is a link [\[show/hide\]](#) and a text area containing the following HTML code:

```
<a href="http://stepbystep.slabihoud.de/index.php?option=com_uddeim&task=new&recip=[user_id]">PM this user</a>
```

**Figure 7.2 – Field substitution (settings)**

|                                  |                  |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Required?:                       | No ▾             |
| Show on Profile?:                | Yes: on 1 Line ▾ |
| Display field title in Profile?: | Yes ▾            |
| Searchable in users-lists?:      | No               |
| User Read Only?:                 | Yes ▾            |
| Show at Registration?:           | No ▾             |
| Published:                       | Yes ▾            |
| Size:                            | 0                |

**Figure 7.3 – Field substitution (user status tab in profile)**

|                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| Hits:          | 3             |
| Online Status: | 🟢 ONLINE      |
| Member Since:  | 3 years ago   |
| Last Online:   | 9 seconds ago |
| Last Updated:  | 12 months ago |
| Connections:   | 2             |
| Send PM:       | PM this user  |

## 7.6 Text “\_UE\_PMSLINK” is displayed in a user’s profile

*When I view a user's profile, I see the text: \_UE\_PMSLINK just above the Send Private Message link*

Go to CB tab manager, find this tab and rename it (Components → Community Builder → Tab Management).

## 7.7 Text “\_UE\_TABINBOX” is displayed in a user’s profile

*When I view a user's profile, I see the text: \_UE\_TABINBOX just above the Inbox.*

Go to CB tab manager, find this tab and rename it (Components → Community Builder → Tab Management).

## 7.8 Text “%livesite%” is displayed in an email notification

When a user sends a PM from the profile quick message tab, the email notification contains “%livesite%” instead of the site address.

Use puddeIM CB PMS plugin instead of the plugin that is delivered within the Community Builder.

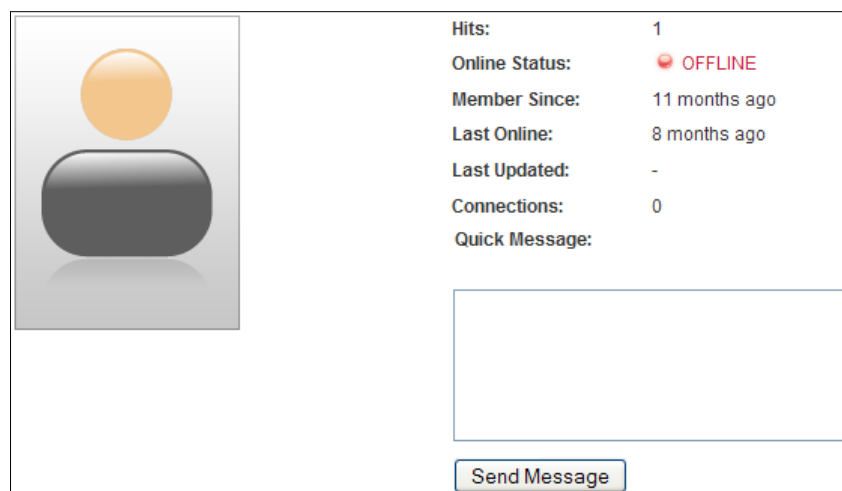
## 7.9 PLUGIN: cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim (aka “puddeIM CB PMS plugin”)

### 7.9.1 What is the purpose of cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim?

What is the purpose of cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim?

This plugin for the Community Builder allows sending a "Quick message" from a user's profile. Install this with the CB plugin installer (not the Joomla plugin/mambot installer). You have also to publish and configure a tab in CB.

**Figure 7.4 – puddeIM CB PMS plugin**



### 7.9.2 Difference between cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim and plug\_pms\_mympmspro?

What is the difference between cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim and plug\_pms\_mympmspro?

plug\_pms\_mympmspro is delivered with CB and supports several PMS. It supports the basic functionality of puddeIM but ignores message obfuscating and a few other puddeIM features.

Note that even cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim currently does not recognize the timedelay and captcha settings in puddeIM. So do only use the "Quick message" feature when you do not need captcha or timedelay protection.

cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim is the puddeIM-only (extended) version of plug\_pms\_mympmspro.

## 7.10 PLUGIN: `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_inbox` (aka “uddelM CB Inbox plugin”)

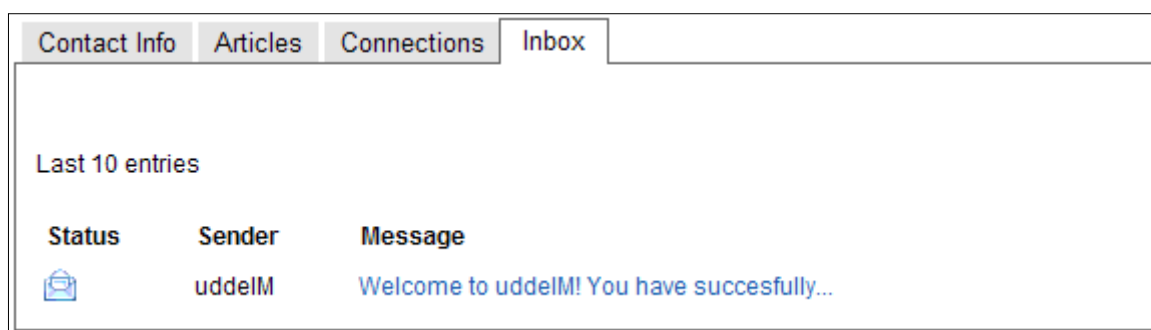
### 7.10.1 What is the purpose of `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_inbox`?

*What is the purpose of `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_inbox`?*

Originally it was a demonstration how to write uddelM related plugins for CB. Since several people seem to like it, it is now part of the distribution.

It shows the content of the inbox in a profile tab. Install this with the plugin installer in CB and you have also to publish and configure a tab in CB.

**Figure 7.5 – uddelM CB Inbox plugin**



## 7.11 PLUGIN: `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_blocking` (aka “uddelM CB Blocking plugin”)

### 7.11.1 What is the purpose of `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_blocking`?

*What is the purpose of `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_blocking`?*

This plugin adds a "Blocking" tab so you can block and unblock users quite easy.

Note that the same functionality is already implemented in the uddelM main component (to block a user open a message and choose “block user”, to unblock users open the user settings and choose the users you want to unblock).

**Figure 7.6 – uddelM CB Blocking plugin**




## 7.12 PLUGIN: cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim\_profilelink (aka “puddeIM CB Profile Link plugin”)

### 7.12.1 What is the purpose of cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim\_profilelink?

*What is the purpose of cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim\_profilelink?*

This plugin adds a simple link that points to the puddeIM compose page to the users' profile page. You may also use CB's field substitution feature for that (see section 7.5 “Adding a link to puddeIM to the users’ profiles”).

**Figure 7.7 – puddeIM CB Profile Link plugin**



CB puddeIM Profilelink Plugin  
Send Private Message

## 7.13 HACK: Block profile when user is blocked in puddeIM

*I have blocked a user in puddeIM, so he can not send me any private message. Can I also block my profile?*

Yes, that’s possible but requires a hack. You have to modify

`/components/com_comprofiler/comprofiler.html.php`

Before the line containing:

```
if ( $showProfile == 1 ) {
```

add following code:

```
// BLOCKING-HACK
if ( defined( 'JPATH_ADMINISTRATOR' ) ) {
    $user =&JFactory::getUser();
    $myid = $user->id;
    $db =&JFactory::getDBO();
} else {
    global $my, $database;
    $myid = $my->id;
    $db = $database;
}
if ($myid) {
    $db->setQuery("SELECT COUNT(id) FROM `#__uddeim_blocks` WHERE
                blocker=".(int)$user->id." AND blocked=".(int)$my->id);
    $is_blocked = (int)$db->loadResult();
    if ($is_blocked) {
        echo '<fieldset><legend>Ignore</legend>
```



```
<label for="description">The user has blocked his profile, so  
you cannot access it</label><br /><br /></fieldset>';  
$showProfile = 0;  
}  
}
```



#### Warnings:

1. Hacking CB Core Files is not recommended.
2. Do only try this when you exactly know what you are doing!
3. UddeIM HQ does not provide any support for this hack.

## 7.14 Connection request PMs sent twice

*I am using uddeIM component with Community Builder. My settings are such that users will be PMed whenever there is a connection request. However, both the connection request PM and the connection acceptance PM are both sent twice to the PM box. How do I fix this?*

Please do either use the uddeIM's CB PMS plugin (cb\_plug\_pms\_uddeim) **OR** CB's PMS plugin (pms.mypmspro), not both.

## 8 Community Builder Enhanced

---

### 8.1 Integrating uddelM in CBE

*How can I integrate uddelM in CBE? I have CBE and uddelM installed. In CBE uddelM is set up as PMS system. When I click on the envelope in the login box nothing happens.*

You have to create a menu link to the uddelM component, which can be "unpublished". In CBE select "PM Notification: uddelM 0.4 or higher".

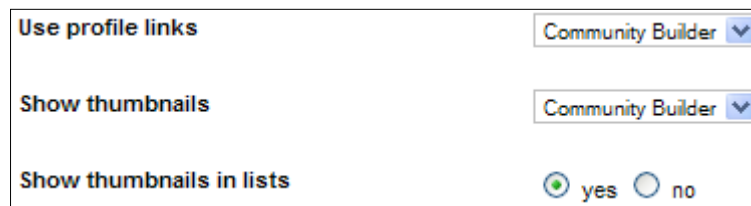
### 8.2 How to enable CBE integration in uddelM?

*How can I enable CBE integration in uddelM?*

There are two versions of CBE available. The older version uses #\_\_comprofiler tables while the newer one uses #\_\_cbe tables.

When using the older CBE you can enable “Community Builder” in the Integration tab for links and thumbnails. When you have the newer version installed the drop down lists should show “CB Enhanced” which is the correct setting.

**Figure 8.1 – Community Builder (Enhanced) options**



|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Use profile links        | Community Builder ▼   |
| Show thumbnails          | Community Builder ▼   |
| Show thumbnails in lists | <input checked="" type="radio"/> yes <input type="radio"/> no |

### 8.3 Do the CB plugins also work with CBE?

*Is it possible to install the CB plugins that come with uddelM on CBE?*

No. Currently the plugins do not work with CBE. Since I do not use CBE I have no idea how to make them compatible with CBE.

To put the component itself in a tab you have to use following enhanced parameters:

```
profile=1
tabtype=3
enhancedname=uddeim
```

## 9 Importing PMS data

---

### 9.1 Importing messages from other PM systems

*Is it possible to import messages from PMS xy?*

uddeIM can import messages from following PMS:

| PMS                                 | Developer               |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| myPMS OS 2.x                        | Danial Taherzadeh       |
| myPMS II 2.x                        | Danial Taherzadeh       |
| myPMS Pro 1.x                       | Danial Taherzadeh       |
| myPMS Enhanced 1.x                  | Stefan Klingner         |
| myPMS Enhanced 2.x                  | Stefan Klingner         |
| JIM 1.x                             | Laurent Belloeil        |
| JIM Reloaded 1.x                    | Edi Goetschel           |
| Archaic Binary Private Messages 1.x | Wayne Smith             |
| JAM - Joomla Advanced Message 1.x   | Cas de Vroom            |
| Clexus 2.x                          | Clexus New Media        |
| Missus 1.x                          | Barbara Irene Meclazcke |
| Primezilla 1.x                      | Achim Fischer           |
| JomSocial 1.x                       | Azrul Rahim             |
| Messaging 1.x                       | Sander Kromwijk         |
| CD Pure Messenger 1.x               | Daniel Rataj            |

### 9.2 Reimport messages from other PM system

*I have already imported messages from another PM system. Now I have to call the importer again, but uddeIM tells me that messages have already been imported and does not longer show the "Import" link.*

Open `config.class.php` and change `$pmsimportdone` to 0. After this change uddeIM allows to call the importer again.

### 9.3 Importing of messages dies (uddeIM <1.6)

*I am moving from another PMS to uddeIM 1.3. All has gone well until I tried to import approx. 22,000 messages. Sometimes I receive a 500 server error. Sometimes the "wait for import" page appears, but no import occurs.*

It seems that the script dies (don't know how long it takes to import 22k messages but I am pretty sure that it will exceed the 30secs most provider allow a PHP script to run).

Another problem might be that PHP has not enough working memory. UddeIM reads all messages at once (22k x 2kb per message = > 44mb memory). So it is also required to increase the working memory.

When you cannot change these values there is a way to import the messages but this requires some script modifications (the following uses JIM as example, see `admin.uddeim.php`):

```
$sql="SELECT id, whofrom, username AS whoto, date, message,
subject, outbox, readstate FROM #__jim";
```

change this to

```
$sql="SELECT id, whofrom, username AS whoto, date, message,
subject, outbox, readstate FROM #__jim WHERE id>=0 AND
id<5000";
```

then execute the import.

Change the WHERE clause to 5000 and 10000 and import again, change to 10000 and 15000 and... Not very convenient but it works.

### 9.4 Importing of messages dies (uddeIM 1.6+)

*I am moving from another PMS to uddeIM 1.6. All has gone well until I tried to import approx. 22,000 messages. Sometimes I receive a 500 server error. Sometimes the "wait for import" page appears, but no import occurs.*

It seems that the script dies (don't know how long it takes to import 22k messages but I am pretty sure that it will exceed the 30secs most provider allow a PHP script to run).

Another problem might be that PHP has not enough working memory. UddeIM reads all messages at once (22k x 2kb per message = > 44mb memory). So it is also required to increase the working memory.

uddeIM 1.6 allows to import messages in parts of 5000 pcs. Just click on the part you want to import. When the script still dies, open `admin.uddeim.php` and search for `$count=5000`. Use a smaller value, e.g. 2500, and try again. Note that uddeIM shows twice as much parts to import now.

## 10 Configuring uddelM

uddelM offers lots of settings so the administrator can setup uddelM according to his requirements. Unfortunately more settings also mean more questions so you can find some common questions and answers in this section.

### 10.1 General questions

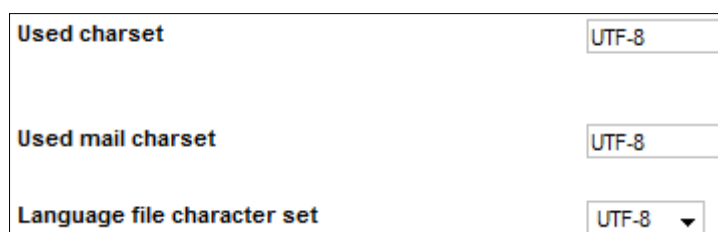
#### 10.1.1 “System - Used charset”: What character sets are supported?

*What character sets are supported by uddelM?*

The available character sets are limited due to PHP’s “htmlentities” function. You can enter following character set codes:

ISO-8859-1, ISO-8859-15, UTF-8, cp866, cp1251, cp1252, KOI8-R, BIG5, GB2312, BIG5-HKSCS, Shift\_JIS, EUC-JP

**Figure 10.1 – System - Used charset**



|                             |         |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| Used charset                | UTF-8   |
| Used mail charset           | UTF-8   |
| Language file character set | UTF-8 ▼ |

#### 10.1.2 “Maintenance – Database maintenance”: Does DB maintenance check the DB structure?

*Does the DB maintenance check the DB structure?*

No. The database structure is currently not checked and missing fields are not created. When you upgrade uddelM you have to create new database manually as described in the README file.

When a user is purged from the database his messages are usually kept in the database. The database maintenance checks if it is necessary to trash orphaned messages. It also checks the database for a few errors which will be corrected.

**Figure 10.2 – Maintenance - Database maintenance**



|                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Database maintenance | CHECK REPAIR |
|----------------------|--------------|

### 10.1.3 “Create settings”: There is no effect when clicking “Create settings” button?

*When I press “Create settings” there seems to be no effect?*

You have to select a user first then press “Create Settings”. This button creates an entry in the `jos_uddeim_emn` table for the selected user(s) which stores the user settings for each user. As long as no entry exists you are not able to change anything in the user settings backend (the buttons and icons are not selectable).

To remove user settings you can select a user and press “Remove Settings”. When this user visits his inbox the settings are recreated with the default values you have configured in the backend.

### 10.1.4 How can I change the language in uddelM?

*How can I change the language in uddelM 1.6? In the configuration panel I do not see any language selection?*

uddeIM uses the same language that Joomla uses. So when Joomla uses `germani.php`, uddelM also looks for a file named `germani.php` in uddelM language folders:

`/administrator/component/language/` for ISO and  
`/administrator/component/language.utf8/` for UTF-8.

### 10.1.5 How do I configure welcome messages in uddelM?

*I want uddelM to send a welcome message to new users. How do I configure that?*

UddeIM does not send welcome messages to users. To achieve that you must use third party software, e.g. Autowelcome Plugin for CB.

The only welcome message uddelM creates, is the first message the administrator finds in his inbox after installation.

### 10.1.6 The Administrator is not shown in the user list?

*When I try to select the Administrator from the user list on the compose message page I can't because the Administrator is not listed there?*

By default uddelM hides the Super Administrator from being listed. When you also want to list the Administrator, remove his user ID from “Hide user from userlist” entry in uddelM backend (usually #62 on a Joomla 1.0/1.5 system).

### 10.1.7 UddeIM displays the wrong time.

*I have configured the correct time zone in Joomla and uddeIM still displays the wrong time.*

#### Joomla 1.0 users:

Joomla 1.0 does not support user time zones. When the time zone is configured correctly in Joomla's global configuration uddeIM should display the correct server time. If not you can correct the time zone in uddeIM backend (date/time tab).

#### Joomla 1.5+ users (supported by uddeIM 2.2+):

First ensure that the time zone is set correctly in Joomla's global configuration. When a user has not configured a time zone in his profile uddeIM uses this value. When a user has configured a time zone in his profile uddeIM should use this value for new messages.



UddeIM stores the sender's date/time information as GMT+0 when a message has been written.

Example: A user located in GMT+1 writes a message at 3pm (2pm is stored in the database). Immediately after sending the message the receiver located in GMT-1 will see that the message has been written at 1pm (his local time).

## 10.2 Popup notifications

### 10.2.1 Which uddeIM modules provide popup notifications?

*Which uddeIM module provides provide popup notifications?*

mod\_uddeim contains the code for popup notifications.

When you do not want any display output (only use popup support), switch off the module title and the module output in the preferences.

**Figure 10.3 – Maintenance - Database maintenance**

| Details  | Parameters   |
|--|--|
| <p>Module Type: <b>mod_uddeim</b></p> <p>Title: <input type="text" value="uddeIM Notifier"/></p> <p>Show Title: <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p>Enabled: <input type="radio"/> No <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p>Position: <input type="text" value="left"/></p> <p>Order: <input type="text" value="2::uddeIM Notifier"/></p> <p>Access Level: <input type="text" value="Public"/></p> <p>ID: 46</p> <p>Description: uddeIM Notifier module</p> | <p><b>Module Parameters</b></p> <p>Module Class Suffix: <input type="text"/></p> <p>No output: <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>Show messages: <input type="text" value="Show names and teaser"/></p> <p>Lines to display: <input type="text" value="10"/></p> <p>Max characters: <input type="text" value="24"/></p> <p>Enable popup: <input type="text" value="Enable popups"/></p> <p>Enable AJAX: <input type="text" value="Do not use AJAX"/></p> <p>AJAX refresh: <input type="text" value="5"/></p> <p>Notification type: <input type="text" value="DHTML floating box"/></p> |

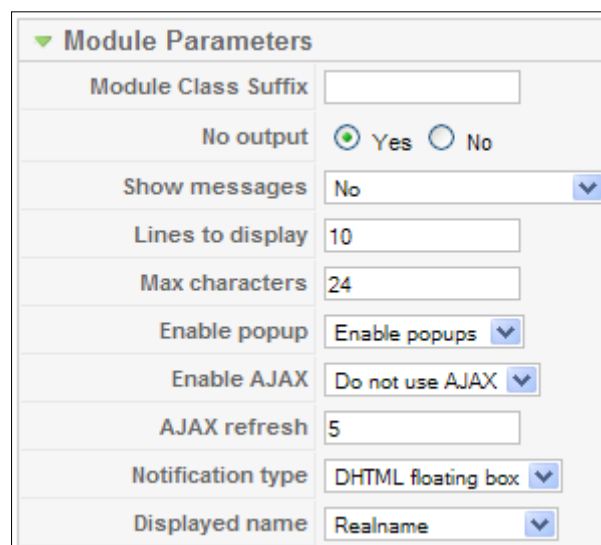
## 10.2.2 How to configure popup notifications?

*How do I configure popup notifications?*

First you want to install the uddelM Notifier module that came with uddelM. When you do not want to have the notifications on a menu but you still want the user to get some sort of on screen notifications to a new private message do following:

- enable the module (the location of the module does not matter)
- open the uddelM Notifier module configuration
- for "No Output" select yes (so the Notifier module is hidden in its location from the front end and will not affect the menu or contents of the location you enabled the module)
- set "enable popups" = "yes" (now the user will get a popup indication of a new private message when logging in)
- set "notification type" = "DHTML Floating box" (if you choose to use java box there is no link to the inbox and every time the user changes the page they will get another aggravating popup box) the other upside to the floating box is that it is nice and small and contains a link to the inbox

**Figure 10.4 – Options for popup notifications**



| ▼ Module Parameters |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Module Class Suffix | <input type="text"/>  |
| No output           | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No |
| Show messages       | No ▼  |
| Lines to display    | 10  |
| Max characters      | 24  |
| Enable popup        | Enable popups ▼   |
| Enable AJAX         | Do not use AJAX ▼   |
| AJAX refresh        | 5   |
| Notification type   | DHTML floating box ▼  |
| Displayed name      | Realname ▼  |

## 10.2.3 Popup notifications do not work

*I have installed the popup notification module but I do not see any notification?*

There are some issues which could cause this problem:

- Do you have enabled popup notifications in your user settings (you can also check this in the backend "userlist settings")?



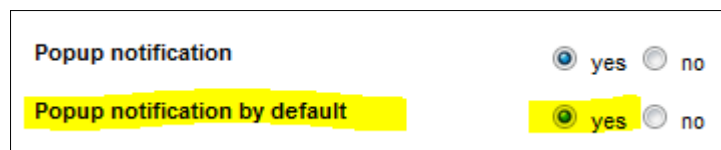
- Check the browser's Javascript error console. It is possible that another module interferes with uddeIM (this should not longer be the case in uddeIM 1.4 and later since).
- Are popup notifications in mod\_uddeim? There are three options: Javascript, DHTML and Floating Window. The best choice should be "Floating Window".
- uddeIM uses a z-index of 10000 so the floating box should be on top on all other elements of your template. Some templates also uses this (or a higher value) e.g. for menus so the floating box will be shown behind these elements.

#### 10.2.4 How to enable popup notifications for thousands of site members?

*I have a huge site with thousands of members. How can I enable popup notifications for all of them?*

uddeIM creates an user settings record when a user visits his mailbox the first time. So when you set "Popup notification by default" to "yes" the popup notification will be enabled for those users who visit their mailbox the first time after settings this option.

**Figure 10.5 – Options for popup notifications**



|                               |                                      |                          |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Popup notification            | <input checked="" type="radio"/> yes | <input type="radio"/> no |
| Popup notification by default | <input checked="" type="radio"/> yes | <input type="radio"/> no |

You can also use following SQL command to enable popup notification for all users:

```
UPDATE jos_uddeim_emn SET popup=1
```



To modify popup notification settings for an individual site member use the "user settings" in uddeIM backend.

#### 10.2.5 How to enable popup notifications without a visible module in the frontend?

*I don't want to see the notifier module in the frontend, so I set the "No output" option to Yes and "Show title" in Joomla options to No. Unfortunately I still see some border elements.*

Usually "No Output"=Yes and "Show title"=No are fine for most sites. Some templates that use special effects like rounded borders still show border elements (see Figure 10.6). In that case try to add a "Module Class Suffix". It doesn't matter what you enter here, it should only change "class=module" to something different.

**Figure 10.6 – Example source**

```

<div id="left_out">
  <div class="module">
    <div class="module_menu">
    <div class="module">
    <div class="module">
      <div>
        <div>
          <div>
            <link type="text/css" href="/components/com_uddeim/templates/default/css/uddemodule.css" rel="stylesheet">
            <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="/modules/mod_uddeim/mod_uddeim/popupex.css">
            <div id="floaterDiv" class="floaterTranslucent" style="left: -450px; visibility: hidden;">
            <script language="javascript" type="text/javascript">
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
  <div id="right_out">

```

## 10.3 Email notifications

### 10.3.1 E-Mail notifications are not sent

*uddelM does not send any email notifications, what's wrong?*

There are a lot of issues which could cause this problem:

- Check if "Email stop" is still activated in backend (it is activated by default after a fresh installation of uddelM).
- Check if you have enabled email notifications in backend (use "yes" when all users should be notified or "admin" when admins should be notified only).
- Check if you have set "Default email notifications" to "always". This is the default for the users' frontend setting. Existing user settings are not changed; this is used for new users only.
- Check if the user has enabled email notifications in frontend (you can do this using the backend "userlist settings").
- Check if the emails are not filtered by your or the recipient's ISP. When you are not using a smarthost sometimes it happens that your email server is on a remote blacklist which means the emails are sent but filtered.
- Check the mail settings in uddelM and Joomla:

Usually "phpMail" should be the correct setting in uddelM. This requires that PHP is correctly configured so it can send emails using the PHP command "mail". If you have problems you can try "mosMail" which uses a Joomla library function to send emails. This requires that Joomla is correctly installed and the mail system is configured correctly.

- You have to configure "mosMail" when you have configured "SMTP" or "Sendmail" in Joomla.

When "mosMail" is used, check if you have configured the full "E-mail sender address". Default is "webmaster" which does not work on most systems, so you have

to configure “webmaster@yoursite.com”. So when your site is “www.myclan.org” use “webmaster@myclan.org” (or another valid email address).

When “phpMail” is used, check if you have entered values for “E-mail sender name” (e.g. “Messaging”) and “E-mail sender address” (e.g. “webmaster”). Without valid settings PHP does not send any emails.

- Some providers require that you use a known email address – an email address that already exists on your web space - when you send messages using phpMail.

### 10.3.2 Enabling email notification system

*What is the purpose of “Allow email notification“?*

This setting enables email notification for all users (“yes”), admins only or disables the notification system.

### 10.3.3 Where can I change the email notification text?

*Where can I change the text that is used for an email notification?*

Open the language file (ISO and/or UTF-8) and search for following strings:

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <code>_UDDEIM_EMN_FORGETMENOT</code>            | ... used for the forgetmenot emails         |
| <code>_UDDEIM_EMN_BODY_WITHMESSAGE</code>       | ... used for notifications with message     |
| <code>_UDDEIM_EMN_BODY_NOMESSAGE</code>         | ... used for notifications without message  |
| <code>_UDDEIM_EMN_BODY_PUBLICWITHMESSAGE</code> | ... used for messages to public users       |
| <code>_UDDEIM_EMN_SUBJECT</code>                | ... the subject used in notification emails |

You will find the language files in

`\administrator\components\com_uddeim\language`

or

`\administrator\components\com_uddeim\language.utf8`

### 10.3.4 What placeholders can be used in notification emails?

*What are the placeholders that can be used in notification emails?*

Supported placeholders are:

### **UDDEIM EMN FORGETMENOT**

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| %livesite% | url to site          |
| %site%     | your site name       |
| %you%      | receiver's name      |
| %msglink%  | full link to message |

### **UDDEIM EMN BODY WITHMESSAGE**

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| %livesite% | url to site          |
| %site%     | your site name       |
| %you%      | receiver's name      |
| %msglink%  | full link to message |
| %user%     | sender's name        |
| %pmessage% | the message          |

### **UDDEIM EMN BODY NOMESSAGE**

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| %livesite% | url to site          |
| %site%     | your site name       |
| %you%      | receiver's name      |
| %msglink%  | full link to message |
| %user%     | sender's name        |

### **UDDEIM EMN BODY PUBLICWITHMESSAGE**

|            |                 |
|------------|-----------------|
| %livesite% | url to site     |
| %site%     | your site name  |
| %you%      | receiver's name |
| %user%     | sender's name   |
| %pmessage% | the message     |

### **UDDEIM EMN SUBJECT**

|            |                 |
|------------|-----------------|
| %livesite% | url to site     |
| %site%     | your site name  |
| %you%      | receiver's name |
| %user%     | sender's name   |

### **UDDEIM BODY SPAMREPORT**

|            |                                 |
|------------|---------------------------------|
| %livesite% | url to site                     |
| %site%     | your site name                  |
| %you%      | receiver's name                 |
| %fromuser% | sender's name of spam message   |
| %touser%   | receiver's name of spam message |

### **UDDEIM SUBJECT SPAMREPORT**

|            |                                 |
|------------|---------------------------------|
| %livesite% | url to site                     |
| %site%     | your site name                  |
| %you%      | receiver's name                 |
| %fromuser% | sender's name of spam message   |
| %touser%   | receiver's name of spam message |

#### **10.3.5 Is it possible for the admin to get a copy of each notification sent by uddelM?**

*Is it possible for the admin to get a copy of each notification sent by uddelM?*

This topic is discussed in chapter 11.1.2 “Reading of stored messages in the backend”.

#### **10.3.6 Email notification received but no message in Inbox**

*I have received an email notification but when I visit my Inbox there is no new message?*

There are two issues:

1. Do you have *unread* messages in you inbox? Maybe you have received a “forgetmenot” reminder that you have still unread messages in your inbox.
2. Maybe someone has sent you a message and then has recalled the message. In that case you get an email notification but you will not find the message in your inbox.

#### **10.3.7 uddelM uses the wrong reply address in a notification email**

*When a message is send the reply address in the email is the own email address instead of the senders email address?*

uddelM protects the email address of the sender, so this address is never used in email notifications.

Earlier versions of uddelM used the address of the site admin as sender address only but some people where careless and send a reply so the admin got the message.

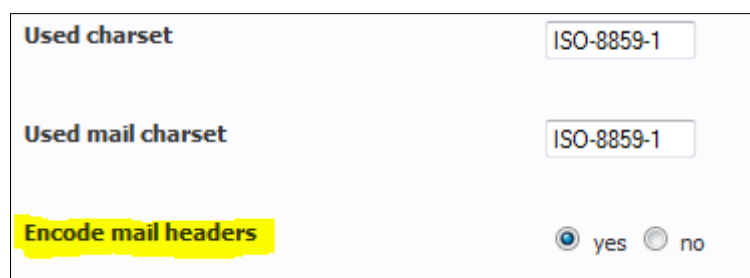
Current versions of uddelM add a reply-to with the address of the recipient(!) so when the recipient tries to send a reply he will receive his own reply and knows that something was wrong.

### 10.3.8 Wrong character encoding in email subject

*When a notification is sent the message contains wired characters in the subject line instead of special characters.*

Usually uddelM sends messages in the encoding specified by “Used mail encoding” on the system tab. Some email readers (mainly Outlook clients) have problems with UTF-8 encoding so when you use special characters in your site name (or when special characters are used in the language string used for the subject) these characters might not be displayed correctly. You can force uddelM to use RFC 2047 encoding for that (System tab → Encode mail headers, see Figure 10.7).

**Figure 10.7 – Encode mail headers**



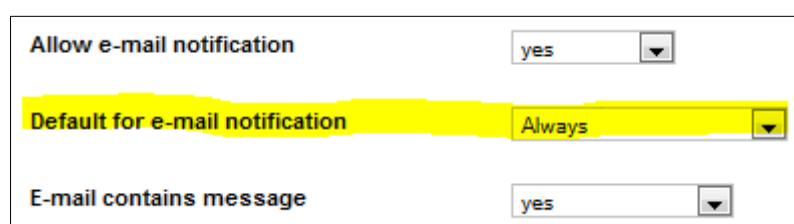
|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Used charset        | ISO-8859-1  |
| Used mail charset   | ISO-8859-1  |
| Encode mail headers | <input checked="" type="radio"/> yes <input type="radio"/> no |

### 10.3.9 How to enable e-mail notifications for thousands of site members?

*I have a huge site with thousands of members. How can I enable e-mail notifications for all of them?*

uddelM creates an user settings record when a user visits his mailbox the first time. So when you set “Default for e-mail notification” to “Always” the email notification will be enabled for those users who visit their mailbox the first time after settings this option.

**Figure 10.8 – Options for email notifications**



|                                 |          |
|---------------------------------|----------|
| Allow e-mail notification       | yes ▼    |
| Default for e-mail notification | Always ▼ |
| E-mail contains message         | yes ▼    |

You can also use following SQL command to enable e-mail notification for all users:

```
UPDATE jos_uddeim_emn SET status=1
```



To modify email notification settings for an individual site member use the “user settings” in uddelM backend.

### 10.3.10 What does the warning “E-Mail stop” in uddelM backend mean?

*What does the note “E-Mail stop” in uddelM backend mean?*

This warning is shown when the option “Stop e-mail” (on e-mail tab) is still active.

After installation, all uddelM e-mail traffic (e-mail notifications, fotgetmenot e-mails) is disabled so that no e-mails are sent as long as you are testing.

**Figure 10.9 – Option “Stop e-mail”**

### 10.3.11 E-Mail notifications are not accepted by email server for some users.

*Some of my users at Community Builder get no mail notifications from uddelM. One of them said the reason is that his mail server has not accepted the "envelope" anonymous@123456.xxxxxxserver.net. This should be changed so the mail function uses the correct sender address. My provider says the problem is uddelM and not Joomla or the server.*

That's wrong: When a message is delivered by SMTP, there is a so called SMTP envelope (see RFC 2821) which is basically the data from the MAIL FROM: and RCPT TO: commands and the message itself (with the sender and recipient of the mail taken from the message header (From: and To:)). MAIL FROM: and RCPT TO: are SMTP commands you need to communicate with a SMTP server (Joomla does this when you have configured Joomla to use “SMTP server”) otherwise Sendmail or PHP on your server do this. These fields must be a known address when talking to a SMTP server otherwise the connection might be rejected.

When you set up Joomla you can choose between Sendmail, PHPmail and SMTP server. Depending on your choice Joomla uses Sendmail or PHPmail to send messages or uses its own library to connect to a SMTP server (so it "talks" SMTP directly to the MTA). When using Sendmail or PHPmail the server admin is responsible to configure the correct sender address in the Sendmail config or the PHP config.

In your case your provider has configured (I assume it is PHPmail) to use `anonymous@123456.xxxxxxserver.net` for the SMTP envelope.

To make this clear: That has nothing, absolutely nothing, to do with uddelM. And it has also nothing to do with Joomla when Joomla is configured to use Sendmail or PHPmail.

In uddelM you can configure the email(!) header, not the envelope header:

1. When you configure uddelM to use “mosMail”, it uses the method configured in Joomla to send messages (Sendmail, PHPmail or SMTP server).
2. When you configure uddelM to use “PHPmail” you are a little bit more flexible and you can specify the sender name and sender email uddelM should use for its notifications.

## 10.4 UTF-8

### 10.4.1 Receiver gets wired characters

*When I send a message using UTF-8 characters (e.g. Greek, Chinese etc.), the receiver gets "?????" only?*

There are several known issues with UTF-8 encoded characters:

1. The most important issue with UTF-8 encodings is that **you are connected to MySQL using an UTF-8 connection and the database and tables are UTF-8 encoded.**

Check a message in your database: When UTF-8 characters are not stored properly in the database (so the database do only contain "?????") then your Hoster (or you) have not configured the database correctly.

Some hosters have problems with this issue, but you can use uddelM encryption feature to store messages encoded in the database: "encrypt" and "obfuscate" use a weak algorithm to encrypt a message and store it base64 encoded in the database. "base64" stores it base64 encoded only in the database without any encryption. Because of the base64 encoding only ASCII characters are stored.

**Figure 10.10 – Base64 encoding**



The screenshot shows a configuration box with two main sections. The top section is titled 'Use encryption' and has a dropdown menu currently set to 'Base64 encoded'. The bottom section is titled 'Key used for obfuscating' and contains a text input field with the value 'uddelMcryptkey'.

2. When the database contains UTF-8 characters (so the messages are stored correctly), then check the system tab in uddelM backend. **Check if you have entered "UTF-8" in "Used charset". And you should use the UTF-8 language file (should be automatically selected on Joomla 1.5+).**



**Figure 10.11 – Character set and email character set options**

|                             |         |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| Used charset                | UTF-8   |
| Used mail charset           | UTF-8   |
| Language file character set | UTF-8 ▼ |

#### 10.4.2 uddelM shows wired characters in messages

*When I write a message using UTF-8 characters (e.g. Greek, Chinese etc.) uddelM shows "?????" or wired characters only? I have previously backup'ed and restored my database and after that this problem occurs.*

This might be a known MySQL / phpMyAdmin problem:

By default MySQL backup will export \*.sql using "ansi as utf-8" that means MySQL backup will export Latin-1 by default no matter if you have already set your server to utf-8.

If you restore this file ("ansi as utf-8") into the database and then install a new component all new installed tables will become Latin-1 and the collation is "latin\_swedish\_ci" (it does not matter if you change it to utf-8, the utf-8 encoded text will not be displayed properly).

You can fix this problem as follows:

Use MySQL administrator to backup the database, then use Notepad++ (or another utf-8 capable editor) to open it. You will see that the encoding is "ansi as utf-8". Change the format to "utf-8 only" and then save the file. Now restore the database using MySQL administrator with default settings. New added component tables should be utf-8 now.

### 10.4.3 puddeIM shows wired characters in the frontend and/or backend

*When I call puddeIM the frontend (and/or backend) shows "?????" or other wired characters.*

puddeIM holds two sets of language files: UTF-8 encoded for Joomla 1.5+ and usually ISO encoded for Joomla 1.0.

1. Some people use **Joomla 1.0 with UTF-8 encoding** (which is quite uncommon). In that case you have force puddeIM to use the UTF-8 language file.
2. When you using **Joomla 1.0 with ISO encoding**, please ensure that your language file exists in that encoding (see chapter 14.2). Some language files are only available in UTF-8 encoding, so even on Joomla 1.0 systems (and the selection "Language file character set" = "default") UTF-8 is used. When you are unsure you can open the language file from

[/administrator/components/com\\_puddeim/language/<file>.php](/administrator/components/com_puddeim/language/<file>.php)

and check if it is UTF-8 or ISO encoded. When it is UTF-8 encoded you have to convert it to the character encoding you are using on your site.

## 10.5 Autocompleter and MooTools

### 10.5.1 Using MooTools 1.2 with Joomla 1.0 / 1.5 / 1.6

*How can I use MooTools 1.2 with Joomla 1.0/1.5/1.6?*

The puddeIM Autocompleter can use MooTools 1.2, which supports multiple selections. You can specify the version of MooTools which puddeIM should use in the admin backend:

"do not load MooTools":

MooTools is NOT loaded by puddeIM (so when your template loads MooTools, puddeIM does not load it twice). puddeIM assumes that MooTools 1.1 is loaded, so the Autocompleter for MooTools 1.1 is used.

"auto":

Same behavior as in puddeIM 1.2. puddeIM loads MooTools 1.11 when running under Joomla 1.0 and uses the internal MooTools library when running under Joomla 1.5+.

"force loading MooTools 1.1":

Loads MooTools 1.11 library.

Note that there is no check if MooTools is already loaded!

"force loading MooTools 1.2":

Loads MooTools 1.2 library.

Note that there is no check if MooTools is already loaded!

### "do not load MooTools (1.1 is used)":

MooTools is NOT loaded by puddeIM (so when your template loads MooTools, puddeIM does not load it twice). puddeIM assumes that MooTools 1.1 is loaded, so the Autocompleter for MooTools 1.1 is used.

### "do not load MooTools (1.2 is used)":

MooTools is NOT loaded by puddeIM (so when your template loads MooTools, puddeIM does not load it twice). puddeIM assumes that MooTools 1.2 is loaded, so the Autocompleter for MooTools 1.2 is used.

**Figure 10.12 – System – Load MooTools**

|               |        |
|---------------|--------|
| Load MooTools | auto ▼ |
|---------------|--------|



Joomla 1.5 users cannot use "MooTools 1.2" setting since Joomla 1.5 always loads MooTools 1.11. Joomla 1.5 users have to use "auto" or "do not load MooTools". As soon as Joomla 1.5 uses MooTools 1.2 by default, J1.5 support for MooTools 1.2 will be added to puddeIM.

For compatibility reasons "do not load MooTools" and "do not load MooTools (1.1 is used)" are identical.

## 10.5.2 The Autocompleter does not work

*Why does the Autocompleter not work on my site?*

There are several issues that could cause problems with the Autocompleter:

The Autocompleter uses MooTools. Some templates include MooTools, so there are two scripts loaded. Check the javascript error console if functions are double defined.

Sometimes wrong SEF settings or a wrong base path in the .htaccess files prevents the Autocompleter to work. Log into your site and call

```
http://yoursite.com/index.php?option=com_uddeim&task=completeUserName&no_html=1&value=x
```

(some usernames that start with "x")

This should return a list of persons starting with "x" (example):

```
[ "xuser1", "xuser2" ]
```

When no user is found it returns: [ ]

Turn off site debugging. The Autocompleter uses AJAX requests to return values. When another component displays data or an error is displayed (and returned) the Autocompleter fails (see 2. to test it).

Ensure that no mambot/plugin modifies the output or displays additional output.

### 10.5.3 I cannot select any users with the mouse

*The Autocompleter works fine, but I cannot select any users with the mouse?*

Do you use the Shoutbox module? It checks new entries very often and so you cannot select any Autocompleter entries with the mouse.

### 10.5.4 The Autocompleter does only find the first user

*Why does the Autocompleter do only “autocomplete” the first user typed in?*

This is a limitation of MooTools 1.1 which is used in Joomla 1.5 and also delivered with puddeIM for Joomla 1.0 systems. When you use Joomla 1.0 you can switch puddeIM to MooTools 1.2 which autocompletes multiple users (this is NOT compatible to Joomla 1.5).

## 10.6 Blocking

### 10.6.1 How to block users?

*How do I block users?*

Open a message from a user you like to block. In the header you will find the link “Block user”. You can also install `cb_plug_pms_uddeim_blocking` which adds a tab to the CB profile.

### 10.6.2 Do blocked users receive general messages?

*Do blocked users receive general messages?*

No, blocked users do not receive general messages, nor system messages.

### 10.6.3 I cannot send messages to a user list because I am blocked?

*When I send a message to a user list, it claims that I am blocked. How can I send a message to this list?*

When

- one user has blocked you (by adding you to his personal block list),
- one user on the list is globally blocked (in Joomla), or
- a group is blocked and a user of this list is member of the blocked group,

you are not able to send a message. You will get a warning instead and see the blocked name written in parenthesis in the To:-field. Remove this name and send the message again.

## 10.7 Integration of 3<sup>rd</sup> party components

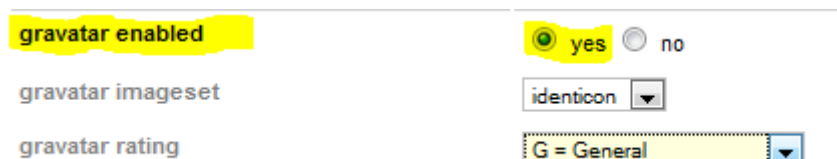
### 10.7.1 How do I enable avatars?

*How do I enable avatars?*

When you have enabled the integration of avatars from one of the supported community or forums components (e.g. Community Builder or Agora board) avatars are used when the user has not specified an avatar for the selected component.

When no supported community or forums component has been selected, avatars are used for all users.

**Figure 10.13 – Integration – Enable avatars**



The screenshot shows a settings panel for 'Integration – Enable avatars'. It contains three main settings:

- gravatar enabled:** A checkbox that is checked, with radio buttons for 'yes' (selected) and 'no'.
- gravatar imageset:** A dropdown menu currently showing 'identicon'.
- gravatar rating:** A dropdown menu currently showing 'G = General'.

### 10.7.2 I have enabled avatars but uddelM does not display single avatars?

*I have enabled avatars but uddelM does not display some avatars?*

uddelM uses following logic to display avatars (here exemplary for CB and CBE):

```

Check if CB avatar exists {
    yes, use CB avatar
} else check if user has a CB gallery icon selected {
    yes, use CB gallery icon
} else check if avatars are enabled {
    yes, use gravatar
} else check if CB default picture exists {
    yes, use CB default picture
} else check if CBE default picture exists {
    yes, use CBE default picture
} else {
    display nothing
}
    
```



Please note:

Since AUP and JomSocial provide an API for avatars, uddeIM uses this instead of the above logic. It depends on the component if an gravatar is displayed or not. uddeIM does not display an gravatar for these components when it is not supported by the provided API.

## 11 Using uddelM

---

This section contains some questions how to use uddelM.

### 11.1 General questions

#### 11.1.1 Two users share the same realname in our community

*We have two users which share the same realname. How it is possible to distinguish between these names?*

There is no way for uddelM to distinguish between both names. Either you ensure that also the realnames are unique (e.g. the second user can shorten his first name or maybe add a middle name) or you have to switch to usernames only instead.

#### 11.1.2 Reading of stored messages in the backend

*Is it possible to read messages in the backend?*

No, I do not support this and this is not discussible!

I have been asked several times if I can implement a way to display messages written by users in the backend (some other PMS allow this).

Since uddelM respects a users' privacy - this is why uddelM also implements features like message obfuscating, so an admin cannot read messages by accident - I will never support features which allows third persons to read messages without the knowledge of the user.

### 11.2 Sending messages

#### 11.2.1 There is no "Subject" field visible

*In uddelM I don't get the option "subject" when I'm trying to send a PM to another user. Is this correct or is there anything that I miss?*

There is no subject field. In my opinion a PM system should be as easy as possible (like SMS) and that is why uddelM does not have a subject field (most people do not fill in a subject at all, so why implementing needless ballast?).

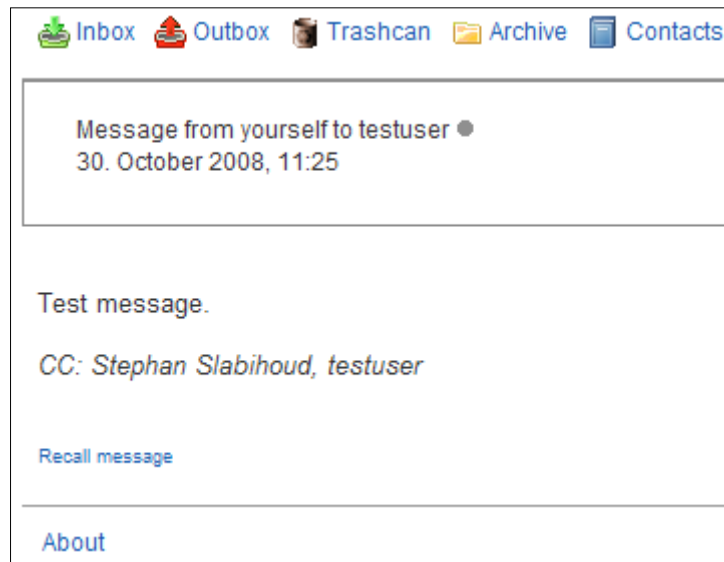
#### 11.2.2 "Add cc: line" has no effect

*I am wondering what I need to do to enable the "add cc: line checkbox"? It is there but nothing happens when its being checked*

"Add cc: line" adds an additional line to your message containing all recipients when you have entered more than one recipient in the To-box.

Maybe I should rename this to "Add additional line that contains all message recipients" but there is not enough space for that.

**Figure 11.1 – CC line in a PM**



### 11.2.3 uddeIM shows BBcode in messages

*When users receive messages from CB (or another component), BBcode tags are displayed. uddeIM seems not to evaluate BBcodes?*

You have to enable BBcodes in uddeIM backend.

### 11.2.4 Double messages from Autowelcome plugin and CB invitations

*I receive messages from Autowelcome plugin and CB invitations twice.*

You have enabled `cb_plug_pms_uddeim` (aka "uddeIM CB PMS plugin") and `plug_pms_mypmspro`. Ensure that only one of these plugins is enabled (see Chapter 7.9).



## 11.3 Contact lists

### 11.3.1 How can registered users create global or restricted contact lists?

*How can registered users create global or restricted contact lists?*

Only administrators can create "global" or "restricted" contact lists. Registered users can only create "private" contact lists.

All users can see

- his own lists (private lists)
- restricted lists, when he is a list member
- global lists

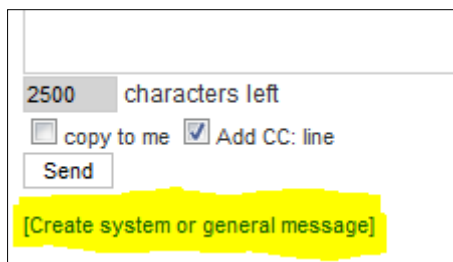
## 11.4 System- and General messages

### 11.4.1 How to send general or system messages to multiple users

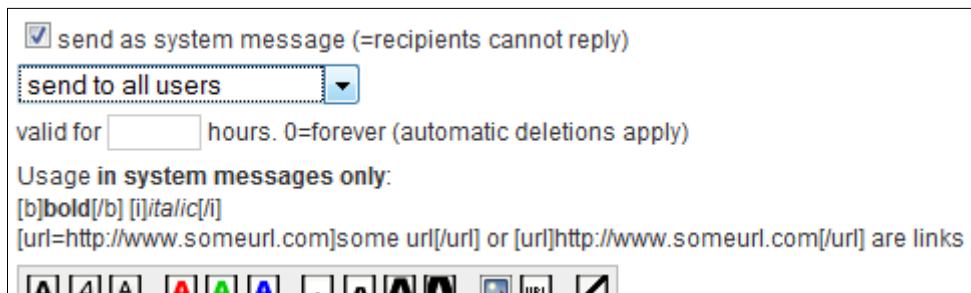
*How can I send a system message to a certain user group?*

When you are admin you can send a general or system messages to certain user groups when going to compose message and selecting "[Create system or general message]".

**Figure 11.2 – Sending a general or system message**



**Figure 11.3 – Select recipients**



### 11.4.2 Blank screen when sending multiple messages

*I do only see a blank screen when I send multiple messages.*

Sending multiple messages need some time. When the list is quite huge the script may die because the execution time of PHP scripts is usually limited. When you are on a shared server there is in most cases no way to increase this limit, when you are operating your own server you can increase this value in your PHP configuration.

### 11.4.3 Why do system messages not appear in the senders outbox?

*When I sending a system message to my users this message does not appear in my outbox.*

puddelM creates multiple messages, one message for each user. Since some communities have lots of users (e.g. 100.000 or more) this would create as many messages in the senders outbox which does not make sense.

## 11.5 Miscellaneous questions

### 11.5.1 Obfuscation and Encryption

*What is "obfuscate messages", and what is the difference between "obfuscate" and "encryption"?*

All known PMS for Joomla store messages as plain text in the database, so when you backup your database or use phpMyAdmin to access it you can read all messages without any problems.

When you "obfuscate" a message, this message is encrypted in the database using a key the admin configures in the backend. It is comparable to ROT13 (see <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rot13>), so a human user cannot read the message but since the key is known the admin could decrypt the message with some effort (the PMS user does not recognize the obfuscating of messages).

When you "encrypt" a message, this message is encrypted with a key the PMS user enters in the frontend (it is called "password" in the frontend which is actually wrong because it is a key but users usually do not know the difference so it is easier for them to understand what to do). Since this key is only known by the sender and the receiver the admin cannot decrypt the message (with major effort it is still possible because puddelM does not use strong encryption in that mode).

When "strong encryption" is chosen puddelM uses 3-DES algorithm to encrypt the message. The encrypted text cannot be broken without major effort.

"Base64 encoded" is not an encryption at all. This stores messages without using the crypt key base64 encoded in the database. This option has been implemented so help people who have problems with UTF-8 encoded characters because of a wrong database configuration.

**Figure 11.4 – Message obfuscating and encryption**

|                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Use encryption</b>           | None               |
| <b>Key used for obfuscating</b> | Base64 encoded     |
|                                 | Encrypt messages   |
|                                 | Obfuscate messages |
|                                 | None               |

## 12 CSS related questions

---

### 12.1 Change width of text area

*How can I change the width of the textarea where the user enters his message?*

Edit the corresponding CSS files. Look for

```
#uddeim-writeform textarea {  
    ...  
    width: 450px;  
    ...  
}
```

and change the width.

In uddeIM 1.5+ you can specify the columns, rows and width of the message box in the backend.

**Figure 12.1 – Message box options in uddeIM 1.5+ and above**

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| Message box (cols/rows) | <input type="text" value="60"/> / <input type="text" value="10"/> |
| Message box (width)     | <input type="text" value="0"/>                                    |

### 12.2 How to style the message line above of the uddeIM box

*When I send a message or do other operations I see a message line above uddeIM box, e.g. "Message has been sent". Is there a way to style this message?*

Yes, uddeIM uses standard Joomla messages. So change the CSS class "message" in your site's CSS file.

### 12.3 "Send" button is not visible

*I cannot see the "Send" button.*

This happens when the main template CSS sets the text and background to the same color. Check "uddeim.css" (and all corresponding browser CSS files) and set the background (or text color) to e.g. blue:

```
#uddeim-writeform input.button {
```

```
font-family: Arial, Helv, Helvetica, "MS Sans Serif", "Sans Serif";
font-size: 11px;
background: blue;
border: 1px solid #c0c0c0;
}
```

## 12.4 Changing of CSS files not possible

*I cannot change uddeIM's CSS files. Seems like I do not have permission to do that. The way I try to this is by downloading the CSS file, mod it, and then upload it again. But then I get the message that I can't overwrite the original CSS file.*

When you upload components using ftp the owner of the file is usually the user (e.g. ftpuser), when you use the Joomla components installer the owner is usually the webserver (e.g. wwwrun). So you cannot change these files using ftp. Use JoomlaXplorer to modify the access rights when the owner is wwwrun.

## 12.5 Using separate CSS files for each browser

*Can I use separate CSS files for each browser, e.g. I want to use a separate file for Safari browsers?*

Yes, that's possible.

First check `uddeim.css` in the default template to see which CSS IDs and classes are used by uddeIM. uddeIM has a browser switch. So you can use specific CSS files for different browsers. If such a specific file is not found, it will try to load `uddeim.css` from the current template and when this fails uddeIM reverts to `uddeim.css` from the default template.

Recognized filenames are:

- `uddeim-opera.css`
- `uddeim-ie4.css`
- `uddeim-ie6.css`
- `uddeim-ie7.css`
- `uddeim-ie5win.css`
- `uddeim-ie5mac.css`
- `uddeim-ie.css` (all Internet Explorer)
- `uddeim-safari100.css`
- `uddeim-safari85.css`
- `uddeim-safari.css` (all Safari)
- `uddeim-konq2.css`

- `uddeim-konq3.css`
- `uddeim-konq.css` (all Konqueror)

The test is cascading. For an Internet Explorer 5.5 on Windows, uddeIM will first search for the file `uddeim-ie5win.css`, then for the file `uddeim-ie.css`, then for `uddeim.css` in the current template, and then for `uddeim.css` in the default template.

## 13 3<sup>rd</sup> party programs

Some of the solutions in this chapter have been collected from several forums and have been edited for this FAQ.



puddelM development does not offer additional support for programs mentioned in this chapter.

Please contact the author of the component in order to get support!

### 13.1 Calling puddeIM from a 3<sup>rd</sup> party program

*How can I call puddeIM from my own component/module?*

You can use following links to call puddeIM from your component or module:

Call settings dialog when "show settings" is off in backend (no menu link is shown in puddeIM):

[http://yoursite/index.php?option=com\\_puddeim&task=settings](http://yoursite/index.php?option=com_puddeim&task=settings)

Open new message dialog to user with userid XX:

[http://yoursite/index.php?option=com\\_puddeim&task=new&recip=XX\[&nouserlist=Y\]](http://yoursite/index.php?option=com_puddeim&task=new&recip=XX[&nouserlist=Y])

Open new message dialog to user with username XX (this is independent from realname/username setting):

[http://yoursite/index.php?option=com\\_puddeim&task=new&runame=XX\[&nouserlist=Y\]](http://yoursite/index.php?option=com_puddeim&task=new&runame=XX[&nouserlist=Y])

when a user with username XX does not exist, XX is used untranslated in the input field, so you can also use "name 1,name 2" or "#userlist" as parameter (note: multiple recipients feature do not work with SEF).

nouserlist parameter (optional):

1 = suppress user list, 2 = suppress connection list, 3 = suppress both lists

add +4 when the TO field should be disabled

e.g. 4 = disable TO field only, 5 = suppress user list AND disable TO field, and so on

## 13.2 Pass a message text to puddeIM from a 3<sup>rd</sup> party program

*I want to pass a message along with the "recip" in a URL call that opens a message to that "recip".*

```
<a href='/index.php?option=com_puddeim&task=new&recip=63
```

*So something like above, but add*

```
&message="this is the message to the recipient"
```

I am sorry, this is not possible. There are several issues why I do not implement this feature:

- Spammers might use it to send thousands of emails, and
- It will bypass CSRF and CAPTCHA protections.

## 13.3 Joomfish component

*I use Joomfish 2.0 Beta. When I compose a message I get following error "There is no user with this username!". It seems that the same problem appears with Fireboard and Joomfish.*

Upgrade to JoomFish 2.0 Beta2. You have to disable the JoomFish Basic Router to make puddeIM and FB work.

## 13.4 AdsManager plugin

*AdsManager does not send messages/shows error messages (AddManager plugin is installed).*

It seems that the plugin does not work with Joomla 1.5. You can use following fix:

In components/com\_adsmanager/adsmanager.html.php (on line 818) replace

```
echo '<a href="'. $pmsForm. '">'. $pmsText. '</a><br />';
```

with

```
echo '<a href="index.php?option=com_puddeim&task=new&recip='.  
$row->userid. '">'. $pmsText. '</a><br />';
```

So puddeIM is called without the need to install a plugin.

## 13.5 JDirectory component

*How can I add puddeIM support to JDirectory?*

Since the existing plugin does work with Joomla 1.0 only, you can use following fix:



In "/components/com\_jdirectory/template/default/content.php" replace:

```
<?php
    if ($this->countFieldsInGroup("GroupDetails1"))
        $this->loadFieldsInGroup($content,"GroupDetails1","<br/>");
?>
```

with

```
<?php
    if ($this->countFieldsInGroup("GroupDetails1"))
        $this->loadFieldsInGroup($content,"GroupDetails1",
            "<br/>","",1);
    echo '<a href="index.php?option=com_uddeim&task=new&recip='.
        $content->userid.'">'.JDIRECTORY_CONTACT_BY_PMS.'</a>';
?>
```

So puddeIM is called without the need to install a plugin.

## 13.6 Clickheat & Rokbox plugin

See chapters

- 6.3.1 "Javascript is displayed under the "To" field" and
- 6.3.2 "Javascript is displayed in the format menu".

## 13.7 yvBBCode plugin

See chapters

- 6.3.1 "Javascript is displayed under the "To" field" and
- 6.3.2 "Javascript is displayed in the format menu".

## 13.8 IE PNG Fix

*The "delete" buttons in inbox, outbox and archive do not work.*

This problem might be caused by a Javascript plugin. When you use the "IE PNG Fix" try to disable this plugin/mambot.

## 13.9 Joomla template "rt\_refraction\_j1.5"

*"Delete" checkboxes in inbox, outbox and archive are not shown.*

This template allows to style checkboxes in the admin panel. You need to set it off.

## 13.10 SOBI2

*Is there any way to contact the entry/listing owner through puddeIM?*

Copy the URL for sending a PMS to a member and replace the recipient member ID with:

```
<?php echo $mySobi->owner ?>
```

You can then make a link in SOBI2 to send PMS to the listing owner.

Using puddeIM the link is:

```
<a href="index.php?option=com_uddeim&task=new&recip=<?php echo $mySobi->owner ?>">Send PM</a>
```

Put it in the details view template wherever you wish the "Send PM" link to appear.

## 13.11 sh404SEF

### 13.11.1 "item=0" appended to links

*The sh404SEF plugin creates links having always an ItemId=0 afterwards. Is there a way to fix that?*

The "ItemId=0" problem is simply an item ID problem which can be changed in sh404SEF setup. Go to the Advanced tab and open the Item ID management. Set all options to "no" except "Insert default ItemId if none". This will prevent sh404DEF to add the ItemId to links. Don't forget to purge the URL database after changing the configuration.

### 13.11.2 Hot to get the current version of sh404SEF plugin

*Where do I get the current version of the sh404SEF plugin?*

Please check this page:

[http://joomlancode.org/gf/project/sh404\\_plugins](http://joomlancode.org/gf/project/sh404_plugins)

### 13.11.3 How to install the sh404SEF plugin?

*How to install the sh404SEF plugin that comes with puddeIM in the 3<sup>rd</sup> Party folder?*

Put the "\3rd party\sh404SEF" file to

/components/com\_sh404sef/sef\_ext/ or in /components/com\_uddeim/sef\_ext/

and put the "\3rd party\sh404SEF\language\plugins\com\_uddeim.php" to

/administrator/components/com\_sh404sef/languages/plugins/com\_uddeim.php

## 13.12 AceSEF

*When a message is opened this warning appears:*

*This message cannot be displayed.*

*Possible reasons:*

- *You have no rights to read this message.*
- *The message has been deleted.*

This issue has been reported with AceSEF and AceSEF uddelM plugin v1.2.2 . Please configure AceSEF to use the “*Basic SEF rewrite*” with uddelM component and purged all uddelM SEF’s.



Also see chapter 6.2.2.

## 13.13 Marketplace

*Is there a way to use uddelM with Marketplace?*

Yes, with a few simple changes (tested with Marketplace 1.4.5):

First, a couple notes: uddelM does not use a subject, so we are not passing that when creating a new message.

Step 1. decide what graphic you want to use to represent "Send a PM". I used the forward.gif that comes with the default uddelM template found at [/components/com\\_uddeim/templates/default/images/forward.gif](/components/com_uddeim/templates/default/images/forward.gif)

Step 2. Make the following changes to [/components/com\\_marketplace/show\\_ad.php](/components/com_marketplace/show_ad.php)

Step 2a) We change the lookup of the menu ID from primezilla to uddelM. Change line 357 from

```
$database->setQuery ( "SELECT id FROM #__menu WHERE link
LIKE '%com_primezilla%' AND published='1' " );
```

to

```
$database->setQuery( "SELECT id FROM #__menu WHERE link
LIKE '%com_uddeim%' AND published='1' " );
```

Step 2b) Modify the linked URL to uddelM. Change line 368 from

```
$linkPrimezilla = sefRelToAbs( "index.php?option=com_primezilla&page=write&uname=".$ad_user."&subject=".$sSubject.$pzItemidLink );
```

to

```
$linkPrimezilla = sefRelToAbs( "index.php?option=com_uddeim&task=new&runame=".$ad_user."&lang=en&nouserlist=3".$pzItemidLink);
```

Remember, we are not including the subject, just send a PM to the creator of the ad.

Step 2c) Change the image to whatever you chose. Change line 370 from

```
echo "<img src='".$mosConfig_live_site."/components/com_primezilla/images/messagenew.gif' align='center' border='0' alt='$sAltTag $ad_user' title='$sAltTag $ad_user' >";
```

to

```
echo "<img src='".$mosConfig_live_site."/components/com_uddeim/templates/default/images/forward.gif' align='center' border='0' alt='$sAltTag $ad_user' title='$sAltTag $ad_user' >";
```

Step 2d) Repeat 2b and 2c respectively for lines 709 and 711. These lines are used if you select to sue PM instead of email for contact.

Step 3). Change the Marketplace backend configuration to us Primezilla. Keep in mind that the line numbers are for Marketplace 1.4.5.

## 13.14 JReviews

*Is there a way that members can contact the author by clicking on an uddeIM link.*

Yes, there is:

- Download and publish uddeIM mambot plug\_uddeim\_pms\_contentlink (after JReviews content mambot)
- Insert one of the following code in detail.html

For icon link:

```
{pmslink:id=<?php echo $listing['User']['user_id'];?>}
```

For text link (send message):

```
{pmslink:id=<?php echo $listing['User']['user_id'];?>,Send Message}
```

Or regarding a fixed Section ID:

```
<?php if($listing['Section']['section_id']==10):?>
For ICON:
{pmslink:id=<?php echo $listing['User']['user_id'];?>}
For Text ("Send message"):
{pmslink:id=<?php echo $listing['User']['user_id'];?>,Send Message}
<?php endif;?>
```

### 13.15 Shoutbox

*When I enable the Shoutbox module I cannot select any users in the Autocompleter with the mouse?*

Shoutbox checks new entries very often and so you cannot select any Autocompleter entries with the mouse. Use a setting which does fewer requests, remove the Shoutbox module or disable the Autocompleter.

### 13.16 Eventlist

*Is there a way that members can contact the author by clicking on an uddeIM link.*

Yes, add this to `views/details/tmpl/default.php`:

```
echo '<a href="index.php?option=com_uddeim&task=new&recip=' .  
(int)$this->row->created_by.'">Email</a>';
```

### 13.17 myApi (Facebook connector for Joomla)

See chapter

- 6.3.3 “More smileys” cannot be opened and displays a Javascript error

## 14 Developer information

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### 14.1 How do I write a new message into uddelM database?

Any component can insert messages into the uddelM database, e.g. to notify about events (example: "Action required, someone wants to save you as buddy"). System messages can have a virtual sender (for example 'Buddy System') and the reply must be disabled.

There are following rules you should know:

- All messages must have a valid user ID as sender (except messages from Public Users which have the user ID set to "0").
- The virtual sender name is stored in the "systemmessage" field and set the "disablereply" should be set to "1" (otherwise the user with the given user ID will get replies).
- The username of the the sender ID will not be displayed when a virtual sender name is set.
- Messages may contain BB codes.
- Messages from invalid user IDs will be show up as "Deleted user" in the system.
- Messages from public users will be show up as "Public user" in the system when no sender name has been given.

#### Example:

To send the message

*"Someone wants to add you as a buddy. Go to the [url=index.php?option=com\_buddysystem] buddy system[/url] and approve this request."*

to user "lonelyboy" with user ID "69" where an admin of the system has "63" as ID but "Buddy System" should be used as virtual sender enter the following:

```
INSERT INTO #__uddeim (fromid, toid, message, datum, disablereply,
systemmessage) VALUES (63, 69, '(message as above)', (timestamp
now), 1, 'Buddy System')
```

If you do not have an admin ID available, you can use the same user ID for fromid and toid. This will change the headline on the 'show message' page from 'Message from Buddy System' to only 'Buddy System' but should otherwise be O.K. if you have "disablereply" set.

The database format has been touched several times since uddelM 0.5 but old modules and components which have worked with uddelM 0.5 should still work with the current version of uddelM.



From uddelM 1.9+ you should use the API (see 14.7).

## 14.2 What languages and codebases are supported?

*What languages are supported by uddelM and what codebases are used?*

uddelM supports Joomla 1.0, Joomla 1.5, and Joomla 1.6, so there are two sets of language files (a native language file and a UTF-8 based language file). A very few language files are only available in UTF-8 (mentioned under “UTF-8 only” in the table below).

| Codebase              | Language                 | Notes   |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|
| ISO-8859-1 (Latin-1)  | brazilian_portuguese.php |   |
|                       | catalan.php              |   |
|                       | danish.php               |   |
|                       | dutch.php                |   |
|                       | english.php              |   |
|                       | finnish.php              |   |
|                       | french.php               |   |
|                       | germanf.php              |   |
|                       | germani.php              |   |
|                       | italian.php              |   |
|                       | norwegian.php            |   |
|                       | romanian.php             |   |
|                       | spanish.php              |   |
|                       | swedish.php              |   |
|                       | turkish.php              |   |
| ISO-8859-2 (Latin-2)  | polish.php               |   |
|                       | hungarian.php            |   |
| Windows-1250 (CP1250) | hrvatski.php             |   |
| Windows-1251 (CP1251) | bulgarian.php            |   |
|                       | russian.php              |   |
| Windows-1255 (CP1255) | hebrew.php               |   |
| UTF-8 only            | arabic.php               | These language files are available in UTF-8 only and also used with Joomla 1.0. |
|                       | czech.php                |   |
|                       | japanese.php             |   |
|                       | serbian.php              |   |
|                       | serbian_lat.php          |   |
|                       | simplified_chinese.php   |   |
|                       | traditional_chinese.php  |   |
|                       | ukrainian.php            |   |
|                       | vietnamese.php           |   |

## 14.3 Where does uddelM store its language files?

*Where does uddelM store its language files?*

uddelM stores its language files in following folders:

```
/administrator/components/com_uddeim/language/  
/administrator/components/com_uddeim/language.utf8/
```

## 14.4 What BB code tags are supported?

*What BB codes does uddelM support in messages?*

uddelM supports following BB code tags:

```
[b]bold[/b]  
[i]italic[/i]  
[u]underline[/u]  
[color=#123456]coloured text[/color]  
[size=1][ /size]  
[size=2][ /size]  
[size=4][ /size]  
[size=5][ /size]  
[ul]unordered list[/ul]  
[ol]ordered list[/ol]  
[li]list item[/li]  
[url=http://www.domain.com]Domain[/url]  
[url]http://www.domain.com[/url]  
[img]http://www.domain.com/picture.jpg[/img]  
[img size=120]http://www.domain.com/picture.jpg[/img]
```

Additionally following uddelM specific tags are supported:

```
[topurl=http://www.domain.com]Domain[/topurl]  
[topurl]http://www.domain.com[/topurl]
```



## 14.5 Database tables and fields puddeIM uses

The following sections describe the tables puddeIM uses.



When puddeIM development started in 2005 Benjamin specified the database fields using a mixture of German and English field identifiers.

To be compatible to existing modules and mambots I decided to keep these identifier and adding new ones using English field identifier.

### 14.5.1 #\_\_puddeim

#\_\_puddeim stores messages and message flags

``id` int(10) unsigned NOT NULL auto_increment`  
primary key

``fromid` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'`

UserID (as in #\_\_users) of the person sending the message.

Please note: If the 'systemmessage' field is filled, then the sending user will not be shown regardless of the ID used here.

Might be "0" if the sender is a "public user" (in that case publicname and publicemail are valid).

``toid` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'`

UserID of recipient

``replyid` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'`

ID of the original message or 0 if this is not a reply to.

``message` text NOT NULL`

Contains the message. If replying to a message, puddeIM appends the message history after inserting a linebreak, followed by "\_\_\_\_\_" and one more linebreak (10 underscores).

``datum` int(11) default NULL,`

Unix time stamp when message sent

``toread` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'`

1 = Recipient has read the message

``totrash` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'`

1 = Recipient has trashed the message

``totrashdate` int(11) default NULL`

Unix time stamp when the message was trashed by the recipient

``totrashoutbox` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'`

1 = Sender has trashed the message

```
`totrashdateoutbox` int(11) default NULL
```

Unix time stamp when the message was trashed by the sender

```
`expires` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'
```

Message will expire at this time (unix time stamp) and will be erased from the database next time message pruning is invoked

```
`disablereply` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'
```

1 = puddeIM will not display a reply form when the message is displayed

```
`systemflag` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'
```

0 = normal message

1 = System message (systemmessage contains valid text)

2 = Copy2me message

```
`delayed` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'
```

1 = Message is delayed (sent from a moderated mailbox)

```
`systemmessage` varchar(60)
```

System message can contain an inexistent username like "System", "Support" or "Buddy System" etc. If the field `systemmessage` contains a value, the message is presented to the user as an anonymous system message sent from the name mentioned in this field (e.g. the user will see "Support" or "Message from Support").

The user does not know who has send the message.

```
`archived` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'
```

Message is stored in archive (but will be deleted if trash set to 1).

```
`cryptmode` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'
```

0 = messages is stored unencrypted

1 = message has been obfuscated (key is stored in config->cryptkey, `crypthash` contains a MD5 hash over the key)

2 = message has been encrypted (`crypthash` contains a MD5 hash over the key to ensure that only a valid key is used to encrypt the message)

3 = message is base64 encoded stored in database

```
`flagged` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'
```

1 = Message has been flagged by the recipient (inbox and archive only)

```
`crypthash` varchar(32) default NULL
```

Contains the MD5 hash over the key used to encrypt/obfuscate the message.

```
`publicname` text
```

The name of a public user with has send the message.

```
`publicemail` text
```

The email of a public user with has send the message.

### 14.5.2 #\_\_uddeim\_emn

#\_\_uddeim\_emn stores user flags

``id` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL auto_increment`  
**primary key**

``userid` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'`  
**UserID of the user**

``status` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'`  
**0 = will not receive email notifications**  
**1 = will receive email notifications (notifications must be enabled in the backend)**  
**2 = will receive email notifications when not logged in**  
**10 = like 1, but not on replies**  
**20 = like 2, but not on replies**

``popup` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'`  
**User want to see a popup notification**

``public` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'`  
**User allows public users to contact him**

``remindersent` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'`  
**Used by the forgetmenot feature to check when a reminder has been sent to the user.**  
**``remindersent`` is reset to Now() when a user visits the inbox.**

``lastsent` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'`  
**Last time the user has sent a message**

``autoresponder` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'`  
**Specifies if the user has enabled the autoresponder.**

``autorespondertext` TEXT NOT NULL`  
**The autoresponder text specified by the user.**

``autoforward` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'`  
**Specifies if the user has enabled the autoforward feature.**

``autoforwardid` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'`  
**Specifies the recipient for the autoforwarder.**

``locked` int(1) default '0' NOT NULL`  
**Locks the uddelM account, so the user cannot access the PMS.**

``moderated` int(1) default '0' NOT NULL`  
**This mailbox is moderated and all messages from this user are delayed.**

### 14.5.3 #\_\_uddeim\_blocks

#\_\_uddeim\_blocks stores information about blocked users

```
`id` int(10) unsigned NOT NULL auto_increment
      primary key
```

```
`blocker` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'
```

The user with this ID has blocked...

```
`blocked` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'
```

...this user. But these blocks will only be used when the admin has enabled the blocking system in the backend

### 14.5.4 #\_\_uddeim\_config

#\_\_uddeim\_config stores a backup of uddelM's configuration

```
`varname` tinytext NOT NULL
```

The name of the configuration field...

```
`value` tinytext NOT NULL
```

...and its value. Names starting with the prefix "\_" have only informative character and are not stored in the config class.

### 14.5.5 #\_\_uddeim\_userlists

#\_\_uddeim\_userlists stores contact lists off all users

```
`id` int(11) NOT NULL auto_increment
      primary key
```

```
`userid` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'
```

The owner of the contacts list.

```
`name` varchar(40) NOT NULL default ''
```

The name of the list. Must not contain spaces and special characters.

```
`description` text NOT NULL
```

A short description.

```
`userids` text NOT NULL
```

A comma separated list of userIDs.

```
`global` int(1) NOT NULL DEFAULT '0'
```

Specifies if the list is normal (0), global (1) or restricted (2).

#### 14.5.6 #\_\_uddeim\_spam

**#\_\_uddeim\_spam stores reported messages**

```
`id` int(10) unsigned NOT NULL auto_increment
    primary key
```

```
`mid` int(11) NOT NULL default '0'
```

The ID of the reported message.

```
`datum` int(11) default NULL
```

The message date (copy from jos\_uddeim).

```
`reported` int(11) default NULL
```

The date the message has been reported.

```
`fromid` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'
```

The sender of the message that has been reported.

```
`toid` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'
```

The recipient of the message that has been reported (this is identical with the reporter) of the message.

```
`message` TEXT NOT NULL
```

The message that has been reported (encrypted messages cannot be displayed).

#### 14.5.7 #\_\_uddeim\_attachment

**#\_\_uddeim\_attachment stores references to file attachments**

```
`id` int(10) unsigned NOT NULL auto_increment
    primary key
```

```
`mid` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'
```

Message ID to which this file attachment refers to. Might be “-1” when filenames are temporary stored.

```
`tempname` TEXT NOT NULL
```

Temporary filename used to store the file.

```
`filename` TEXT NOT NULL
```

Original filename.

```
`fileid` varchar(32) NOT NULL
```

Key to access this file (internal use only)

```
`size` int(1) NOT NULL default '0'
```

Size of the attachment.

```
`datum` int(11) default NULL
```

Date the attachment has been sent.

## 14.6 Useful SQL queries

*Are there some useful SQL queries when I want to integrate uddeIM in my own component?*

Yes indeed, see the following subchapters or check the `mod_uddeim_statistics` module for more queries.

### 14.6.1 How many messages have been sent totally?

```
SELECT MAX( id ) AS count_items FROM #__uddeim
```

### 14.6.2 How many messages are stored on the server?

```
SELECT COUNT( id ) FROM #__uddeim
```

## 14.7 Description of uddeIM API

uddeIM 1.9+ comes with an API that can be used by third party components to invoke uddeIM functions.

### 14.7.1 Include the API

To use the API in a Joomla 1.0 environment use:

```
global $mainframe;  
require_once( $mainframe->getCfg('absolute_path').  
              "/components/com_uddeim/uddeim.api.php" );
```

To use the API in a Joomla 1.5+ environment use:

```
require_once( JPATH_SITE."/components/com_uddeim/uddeim.api.php" );
```

### 14.7.2 Compatibility

The following table states which API version is required for a certain function.

| Function                 | API version |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| version()                | 1+          |
| mainVersion()            | 3+          |
| isInboxLimitReached()    | 1+          |
| sendNewMessage()         | 1+          |
| isAttachmentAvailable()  | 2+          |
| appendAttachment()       | 2+          |
| sendNewSysMessage()      | 1+          |
| getLinkToBox()           | 1+          |
| getInboxUnreadMessages() | 2+          |
| getInboxTotalMessages()  | 2+          |
| getItemid()              | 2+          |
| getConfiguration()       | 2+          |

### 14.7.3 Create an instance of uddelM API object

The uddelMAPI object is used to invoke API functions. To create an instance of the object:

```
$uddeim = new uddeIMAPI();
```

### 14.7.4 version()

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| Method:      | <code>bool \$uddeim-&gt;version();</code>           |
| Description: | Returns the API version number. See chapter 14.7.2. |
| Parameters:  | none  |
| Returns:     | (int) API version                                   |

### 14.7.5 mainVersion()

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| Method:      | <code>bool \$uddeim-&gt;mainVersion();</code>                                 |
| Description: | Returns the version number of uddelM component.                               |
| Parameters:  | none  |
| Returns:     | (array) ["version"] = "x.x", ["hotfix"] = "x", ["text"] = "uddelM x.x/xxxxxx" |

### 14.7.6 isInboxLimitReached()

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| Method:      | <code>bool \$uddeim-&gt;isInboxLimitReached(\$userid);</code>  |
| Description: | Tests if the Inbox limit has been reached. You should not create a new message when this limit has been reached. |
| Parameters:  | (int) userid of recipient  |
| Returns:     | (bool) [true: Inbox limit has been reached   false]  |

### 14.7.7 sendNewMessage()

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| Method:      | <code>int \$uddeim-&gt;sendNewMessage(\$fromid, \$toid, \$message, \$sendnotification=0, \$updatelastsent=0);</code>  |
| Description: | Creates a message “message” from sender “fromid” to recipient “toid”.<br>Special features supported: Autoforward<br>Special features not supported: Copy2me, Autoresponder  |
| Parameters:  | (int) fromid (sender)<br>(int) toid (recipient)<br>(string) message (may contain BB codes)<br>(bool) sendnotifications = [true: send email notification   false]<br>(bool) updatelastsent = [true: update lastsent pointer   false] |
| Returns:     | (int) MessageID   |

### 14.7.8 isAttachmentAvailable()

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| Method:      | <code>int isAttachmentAvailable();</code>                        |
| Description: | Checks if attachments feature is available.                      |
| Parameters:  | none   |
| Returns:     | (int) error code = [0: not available   1: attachments available] |



### 14.7.9 appendAttachment()

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| Method:      | <code>void appendAttachment(\$messageID, \$filename, \$originalname, \$id);</code>   |
| Description: | Appends attachments to messages.<br>Before calling this function check if attachments are available.   |
| Parameters:  | (int) messageID (this is returned by sendNewMessage())<br>(string) filename (filename of a file stored in “uddeimfiles” folder)<br>(string) originalname (filename that is used when the file is downloaded)<br>(string) id (unique id for each file, e.g. use “md5(rand() * time())”) |
| Returns:     | none   |

### 14.7.10 sendNewSysMessage()

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| Method:      | <code>int sendNewSysMessage(\$fromid, \$recipients, \$message, \$systemmsg=0, \$validfor=0, \$sendnotification=0, \$forceembedded=0);</code>   |
| Description: | Creates a system or general message “message” from sender “fromid” to recipients “sysgm_universe”.   |
| Parameters:  | (int) fromid (sender)<br>(int) recipients = [all: all users   online: all logged in users   special: all special users   admins: all admins   <groupid>: all members of group <groupid> ]<br>(string) message (may contain BB codes)<br>(bool) systemmsg = [ true: system message, no replies allowed   false ]<br>(int) validfor = [ time in hours the message is valid for ]<br>(bool) sendnotifications = [true: send email notification   false]<br>(bool) forceembedded = [true: embed message in email notification   false] |
| Returns:     | (int) error code = [0: OK   1: no recipients found]  |

### 14.7.11 getLinkToBox()

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| Method:      | <code>bool \$uddeim-&gt;getLinkToBox(\$box, \$sef=0);</code>   |
| Description: | Returns the URL for a given box. This URL can be used, e.g. in a <code>&lt;a href="URL"&gt; tag.</code>              |
| Parameters:  | (string) box = [inbox outbox archive trashcan settings compose contacts]<br>(bool) sef = [false: no SEF   true: SEF] |
| Returns:     | (string) returns URL to given box  |

**14.7.12 getInboxUnreadMessages()**

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| Method:      | <code>int \$uddeim-&gt;getInboxUnreadMessages(\$userid);</code> |
| Description: | Returns the number of unread messages in the inbox.             |
| Parameters:  | (int) userid of mailbox   |
| Returns:     | (int) returns number of messages                                |

**14.7.13 getInboxTotalMessages()**

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| Method:      | <code>int \$uddeim-&gt;getInboxTotalMessages(\$userid);</code> |
| Description: | Returns the number of total messages in the inbox.             |
| Parameters:  | (int) userid of mailbox  |
| Returns:     | (int) returns number of messages                               |

**14.7.14 getItemid()**

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| Method:      | <code>int \$uddeim-&gt;getItemid();</code> |
| Description: | Returns the Itemid of uddeIM component.    |
| Parameters:  | none                                       |
| Returns:     | (int) returns Itemid of uddeIM component   |

**14.7.15 getConfiguration()**

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| Method:      | <code>int \$uddeim-&gt;getConfiguration();</code>         |
| Description: | Returns the configuration of uddeIM component.            |
| Parameters:  | none  |
| Returns:     | (object) returns configuration object of uddeIM component |

**14.8 Usage of uddeIM API****14.8.1 Sending a simple message**

To create a message from user 62 to user 97 use following code:

```
$fromid = 62;
$toid   = 97;
$message = "This is the PM that will appear in the uddeIM
```

```

        inbox\nYou can use [url=index.php]BBcode[/url]";
$uddeim = new uddeIMAPI();
$uddeim->sendNewMessage( $fromid, $toid, $message, 1, 1 );

```

### 14.8.2 Sending a message to two users with attachment

To create messages from user 62 to users 97 and 99 with two attachments use following code:

```

$message = "This is the PM that will appear in the uddeIM
        inbox\nYou can use [url=index.php]BBcode[/url]";
$uddeim = new uddeIMAPI();
$mid1 = $uddeim->sendNewMessage( 62, 97, $message, 1, 1 );
$mid2 = $uddeim->sendNewMessage( 62, 99, $message, 1, 1 );
if (isAttachmentAvailable()) {
    // Append first file to each message
    $file1 = JPATH_SITE."/images/uddeimfiles/file_d961e14106073b.jpg";
    $sid1 = md5(rand() * time())
    $uddeim->appendAttachment( $mid1, $file1, "picture1.jpg", $sid1 );
    $uddeim->appendAttachment( $mid2, $file1, "picture1.jpg", $sid1 );
    // Append second file to each message
    $file2 = JPATH_SITE."/images/uddeimfiles/file_346dd13346223c.jpg";
    $sid2 = md5(rand() * time())
    $uddeim->appendAttachment( $mid1, $file2, "picture2.jpg", $sid2 );
    $uddeim->appendAttachment( $mid2, $file2, "picture2.jpg", $sid2 );
}

```

### 14.8.3 Joomla Hack: Send a new article notification to the admin

This hack was originally announced from user bigbroantonio @joomla.org.

When you want to receive a notification when a new article has been posted you can try following patch:

In `\components\com_content\controller.php` add following code just before the `send()`:

```
if (isNew) {
    file_exists(JPATH_ROOT."/components/com_uddeim/uddeim.api.php")) {
        require_once(JPATH_ROOT."/components/com_uddeim/uddeim.api.php");
        $uddeim = new uddeIMAPI();
        $user =&JFactory::getUser();
        $fromid = $user->get('id');
        $message = JText::_('New Item')." in ".$section.
            "\n\n Author: \[size=4\]\[color=#ff4040\]".$user->username.
            "\[/size\]\[/color\]\nTitel: ".
            $post['title']."\nSection: ".$section. "\nCategory: ".$category;
        $query = 'SELECT id FROM #__users WHERE usertype =
            "Super Administrator" OR usertype = "Administrator"';
        $db->setQuery($query);
        $users = $db->loadResultArray();
        foreach ($users as $toid) {
            $uddeim->sendNewMessage($fromid, $toid, $message, 1, 0);
        }
    }
}
```

**Warnings:**

1. Hacking Joomla Core Files is not recommended.
2. Do only try this when you exactly know what you are doing!
3. UddeIM HQ does not provide any support for this hack.